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DEBATE INDEX

THIRD EDITION

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Preface to the Third Edition

This index was begun as a card index to the debaters' manuals in the Reference Department of this Library. The increasing number of such manuals and the frequent requests for material on debates made it seem desirable to combine in one list the indexes to all the manuals, thus bringing references to all the material on one subject together and saving the time required to consult the index of each book. The card index has been so useful here that it has been printed, in the hope that it may also be useful elsewhere. Under each subject are given the proposition for debate, page references to the manuals, and notes indicating the material to be found there, whether briefs, references, specimen debates or synopses of debates.

The "Debates" of this Library, included in the list of books indexed, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library "Reference lists" referred to are manuscript lists, usually not very extensive, compiled in response to requests.

This edition combines the second edition, published November 1, 1912, with the three supplements published between that date and March 1917, together with a few additions which have accumulated since the date of the third supplement.

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- National Child Labor Committee. Child labor bulletin. Feb.
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Askew, 1906, p.5: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.5: Briefs.

The existing system of banks, trust companies, savings-banks and insurance companies is capable of financing agriculture properly in the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Banks, Central.

Congress should establish a central bank of issue. Pearson, p.325: Synopses of speeches, and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Banks, Central—*continued*.

The federal government should establish a central bank of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.14: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.727: Speeches (negative) and references.—Robbins, p.50: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.249: Briefs and references.

The financial interests of the people of the United States demand that Congress establish a central bank. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.701: Speeches (affirmative).

Banks, National.

National banks should be abolished. Craig, p.358: Outlined for points only.

See also Asset currency.

Barbarian and civilized man.

Which is the more happy, a barbarian or a civilized man? Gibson, p.31: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.204: Briefs and references.

Beecher and Spurgeon.

Was Beecher a greater preacher than Spurgeon? Matson, p.525: Briefs and references.

Beethoven and Mozart.

Is Beethoven a greater composer than Mozart? Matson, p.372: Briefs and references.

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Betterment. Askew, 1906, p.24: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.21: Briefs.

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Are betting and gambling immoral? Gibson, p.155: Briefs and references.

Bible and geology.

Do modern geological discoveries agree with Holy writ? Rowton, p.223: References.

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The Bible should be taught in the public schools of the United States. Welday, p.33: Briefs and references.

Should the Bible be read, as a religious exercise, in the public schools? Matson, p.239: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Askew, 1906, p.26; Askew, 1911, p.23: Briefs.

Bimetallism.

Askew, 1906, p.27: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.24: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.160: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.114: Arguments for and against.

Bimetallism and not protection is the secret of future prosperity. Craig, p.366: Outlined for points only.

Bimetallism—*continued.*

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Blasphemy laws; their abolition.

Askew, 1906, p.30: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.27: Briefs.

Blue sky legislation.

The so-called "blue sky" legislation is for the best interest of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Was the Boer war justifiable? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Booth, William.

General Booth's employment system as outlined in "Darkest England" should be adopted in this country. Brookings, p.160: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Boroughs, Annexation of. *See* **Cities.**

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Askew, 1906, p.30; Askew, 1911, p.28: Briefs.

The boycott is a legitimate means of securing concessions from employers. Carpenter, p.139: Briefs and references.

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British empire. Federation.

British imperial federation. Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.97: Briefs.

Ought our empire to federate? Gibson, p.96: Briefs and references.

Brown, John.

Was John Brown's raid into Virginia to rescue slaves unjustifiable? Was John Brown's execution justifiable? Should John Brown be regarded as a hero and martyr, or as a fanatic? Matson, p.129: Briefs and references.

Browning and Tennyson.

Is Browning a greater poet than Tennyson? Matson, p.317: Briefs and references.

Browning, Mrs and Eliot, George. *See* **Eliot, George, and Browning, Mrs.**

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Shall the Brussels sugar convention be denounced? Askew, 1906, p.203: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.222: Briefs.

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Was Brutus justified in killing Cæsar? Rowton, p.209: References.

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Is Bryant a greater poet than Longfellow? Matson, p.322: Briefs and references.

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Has Buddhism, in its essential principles and spirit, more of truth and good than of error and evil? Is Buddhism more unlike than like Christianity? Matson, p.473: Briefs and references.

Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.

Has Bunyan's "Pilgrim's progress" exerted as much influence as Kempis's "Imitation of Christ"? Matson, p.514: Briefs and references.

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Premature burial; are preventive means necessary? Askew, 1906, p.183; Askew, 1911, p.185: Briefs.

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Byron.

Are Lord Byron's writings moral in their tendency? Rowton, p.215: References.

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Byron and Shelley.

Was Byron a greater poet than Shelley? Matson, p.312: Briefs and references.

Byron and Wordsworth. *See* **Wordsworth and Byron.**

Cabinet government (England).

Government by cabinet. Askew, 1906, p.31: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.28: Briefs.

Cabinet ministers (United States).

Cabinet ministers ought to have seats and the right to speak in Congress. Brookings, p.40: Briefs and references.

The members of the president's cabinet should be ex-officio members of Congress. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Cabinet ministers (United States)—*continued*.

Members of the president's cabinet should have seats and a voice in discussions in both houses of Congress. *Intercollegiate debates*, v.4, p.1. *Speeches and references*.—Welday, p.50: Briefs and references.

Members of the president's cabinet should have the right to be present and speak in the House of representatives. Thomas, p.164: Briefs and references.

Should members of the Cabinet have seats on the floor of Congress, and a voice in its debates? Matson, p.157: Brief and references.

Cabinet system and congressional system.

Cabinet system of government is preferable to the congressional system. Brookings, p.37: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt a cabinet system of government. Shurter, p.144: Briefs and references.

Cabinet system of state government.

The system of government in Oregon would be improved by the adoption of the national cabinet plan for the executive department, allowing the governor and cabinet members to introduce and debate measures in the legislature. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

Cæsar, Alexander the Great, Napoleon. *See Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.*

Cæsar and Alexander the Great. *See Alexander the Great and Cæsar.*

Cæsar and Brutus. *See Brutus and Cæsar.*

California alien land law.

California's anti-alien land legislation was justifiable. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

California's recent anti-alien land legislation was unjustified. Independent, Oct. 16, 1913. v.76, p.141: Briefs and references.

The policy of the state of California as embodied in the alien land bill should be adopted by Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.18: References.

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Calvin and Servetus.

Is Calvin's part in procuring the condemnation and death of Servetus deserving of censure? Matson, p.521: Briefs and references.

Calvin and Wesley.

Has the influence of Wesley in the promotion of religious thought and life been greater than that of Calvin? Matson, p.519: Briefs and references.

Campaign funds.

All contributions of \$100 and over to political parties should be publicly accounted for by the officers receiving them. Thomas, p.174: Briefs and references.

Canada. Annexation to the United States.

The annexation of Canada by peaceable means would be an economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

Canada should be annexed to the United States. Brookings, p.59: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.47: Briefs and references.

Canada; should she join the United States? Askew, 1906, p.32: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.29: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of Canada to become a part of the United States. Carpenter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Would the political union of Canada with the United States be a benefit to both countries? Is the commercial union of Canada and the United States desirable? Does it seem likely to be "the manifest destiny" of Canada to become a sovereign and independent republic? Matson, p.182: Briefs and references.

Canada. Reciprocity with the United States. *See* **Reciprocity.** United States and Canada.

Canals. *See* **Government ownership.** Canals.—**Nicaragua canal.**—**Panama canal.**

Canteen.

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The canteen bill. Great debates, v.11, p.431: Speeches.

Canvassing at parliamentary elections.

Askew, 1906, p.34: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.32: Briefs.

Capital and labor. *See* **Labor and laboring classes.**

Capital punishment.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.4: References and selected articles.—Jerome: Briefs, references and quotations.

Capital punishment is necessary and should be continued. Wellday, p.38: Briefs and references.

Capital punishment; its abolition. Askew, 1906, p.34: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.33: Briefs.

Capital punishment should be abolished. Brookings, p.57: Briefs and references.—Gibson, p.43: Briefs and references.—Independent. May 10, 1915. v.82, p.264: Briefs and references.—Lyon, p.128: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.44: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.32: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

Is capital punishment justifiable? Rowton, p.48: Speeches and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, should be substituted for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.19: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.21: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.25: References.

Ought the death penalty to be retained as the punishment for wilful murder? Ought capital punishment to be abolished? Matson, p.160: Briefs and references.

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Carlyle and Emerson.

As a thinker and writer should Carlyle outrank Emerson? Matson, p.346: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.35: Briefs and references.

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Celibacy of Roman Catholic priests. Askew, 1906, p.36: Briefs.

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The present distribution of power between the federal and state governments is not adapted to modern conditions and calls for readjustment in the direction of further centralization. Robbins, p.79: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.2, p.385: Synopsis of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: Synopsis of speeches, references.

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Has nature or education the greater influence in the formation of character? Rowton, p.211: References.

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Is national character formed more by physical than by moral causes? Has climate a preponderating influence in determining the character and history of a nation? Matson, p.407: Briefs and references.

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Charitable relief. Askew, 1906, p.38: Briefs.

Do charity organization societies do good or harm? Gibson, p.48: Briefs and references. •

Free shelters and refuges. Askew, 1906, p.99: Briefs.

Free soup kitchens, clothing, coals, etc. Askew, 1906, p.100: Briefs.

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Charity Organization Society; methods and work.

Askew, 1906, p.39: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.37: Briefs.

Charlemagne and Hildebrand.

Did Charlemagne have more influence on mediæval history than Hildebrand? Matson, p.46: Briefs and references.

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Was the execution of Charles I justifiable? Matson, p.62: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.202: Briefs and references.

Charles II and Richard III. *See* Richard III and Charles II.**Charter, Federal. *See* Federal charter and federal control.****Chatterton and Cowper.**

Which was the greater poet, Chatterton or Cowper? Rowton, p.224: References.

Chaucer and Spenser.

Is Chaucer a greater poet than Spenser? Matson, p.291: Briefs and references.

Which was the greater poet, Chaucer or Spenser? Rowton, p.226: References.

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Is not the game of chess a good intellectual and moral exercise? Rowton, p.229: References.

Chicago strike injunctions.

The injunctions issued by the federal judges against the Chicago strikers were unjustifiable. Brookings, p.197: Briefs and references.

Child labor.

Bliss, 1908, p.177: Arguments against.—Debaters' handbook ser., no.2: References and selected articles.—Great debates, v.11, p.288: Speeches.

A brief for the Keating-Owen bill. National Child Labor Committee. Child labor bulletin. Feb. 1916. v.4, no.4, pt.2.

Child-labour; "half-timers." Askew, 1906, p.40: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.39: Briefs.

The employment of children in factories and similar industries should be forbidden. Shurter, p.150: Briefs and references.

Child labor *continued.*

North Carolina should enact a law prohibiting all children under fourteen years of age from working in any mill, factory or manufacturing plant. North Carolina University, p.22: Briefs and references.

Should the half-time system be abolished? Gibson, p.113: Briefs and references.

Child marriage.

Prohibition of child-marriages in India. Askew, 1906, p.116: Briefs and references.

Children.

Society is acting wisely in placing the moral and physical welfare of children in the care of the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

China.

Does China profit by opening her doors? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

It is for the best interests of civilization that the integrity of the Chinese empire should be preserved. Carpenter, p.47: Briefs and references.

The United States should insist that the open door policy, as laid down by John Hay, be strictly respected by all nations. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.209: Speeches and references.

China-Japan war.

The victory of Japan over China was for the interest of civilization. Brookings, p.192: Briefs and references.

Chinese immigration. *See Immigration, Chinese.***Chinese in the United States.** *See Immigration, Chinese.***Chinese labor.**

Chinese labour; should it be employed in the Transvaal? Askew, 1906, p.41: Briefs and references.

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Christian science.

The doctrine of Christian science is justifiable. Shurter, p.152: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.45: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.41: Briefs.

Christian union.

Is Christian union to become organized? Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

Reunion of Christendom. Askew, 1906, p.44: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.40: Briefs.

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Christianity; is dogma a necessity? Askew, 1906, p.45: Briefs and references.

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Christianity and modern civilization.

Has Christianity been the most potent factor in the production of modern civilization? Matson, p.50: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Church, The.

Are social problems within the sphere of the churches? Askew, 1906, p.46: Briefs and references.

Are the churches on the down grade? Gibson, p.51: Briefs and references.

Are the Protestant churches losing their hold on the masses? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is it part of the duty of a church to provide amusements? Gibson, p.14: Briefs and references.

Is the Christian church to blame for having incurred the alienation of working men? Gibson, p.58: Briefs and references.

Is the pulpit losing its power? Gibson, p.161: Briefs and references.

Ought the church to advocate social reform? Gibson, p.55: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.45: Briefs and references.

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Is the union of church and state a benefit to any nation? Matson, p.168: Briefs and references.

Church of England. *See* England, Church of.

Church of Scotland. *See* Scotland, Church of.

Church of Wales. *See* Wales, Church of.

Church property. Taxation.

Church property should be free from taxation. Berkhof, p.171: Briefs.

Should church property which is used exclusively for public worship be taxed? Should church buildings, with their lots and furnishings, be exempt from taxation? Matson, p.211: Briefs and references.

Church unity.

The union of all churches is desirable and practicable. Berkhof, p.187: Briefs.

Cicero.

Are the character and career of Cicero deserving of more admiration than censure? Matson, p.90: Briefs and references.

Cicero and Demosthenes. *See* Demosthenes and Cicero.

Cities.

The annexation of boroughs is beneficial to a city. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Are great cities, considered in themselves and in their influence, a greater evil than good? Matson, p.531: Briefs and references.

Cities. Home rule. See **Municipal home rule.**

City and country.

Advantages and disadvantages of the city, town and country child. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

For young people life in the country is morally more wholesome than life in the city. Berkhof, p.185: Briefs.

Is country life preferable, on the whole, to city life? Matson, p.532: Briefs and references.

Which is to be preferred, a town or a country life? Rowton, p.230: References.

City manager plan.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.37: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oklahoma University: Arguments for and against, and references

All American cities should adopt the Dayton, Ohio, city manager plan of municipal government. Independent, April 3, 1916. v.86, p.40: Briefs and references.

The city manager form of government should be adopted by all New England cities of over 100,000 population, except Boston. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.145: Briefs, speeches and references.

The city manager plan of government should be adopted by American municipalities. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.111: Speeches and references.

Civil service.

The civil service act should be extended to all departments of the government service. Brookings, p.44: Briefs and references.

A competitive civil service examination is needed in the separate states. Shurter, p.43: Briefs and references.

Civil service. England.

Askew, 1906, p.46: Briefs and references.

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The Civil war and the American revolution. See **The American revolution and the Civil war.**

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Civilization (European) in savage lands. Askew, 1906, p.47: Briefs and references.

Is modern civilization a failure? Gibson, p.61: Briefs and references.

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Classical education.

Are Latin and Greek an essential part of a good education? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Classics *versus* science as a study in schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Greek compulsory at the universities. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.104: Briefs.

Is a classical education essential to an American gentleman? Rowton, p.216: References.

Is the study of the Greek and Latin classics necessary to a liberal education? Is the mental discipline and the knowledge gained from the study of the classics superior to that gained from the study of the natural sciences? Should the study of Greek and Latin be considered of greater importance in respect to culture and utility than the study of French and German? Does the study of Greek occupy a disproportionate place in the ordinary college course? Should Greek be considered as essential to a liberal education? or, Should Greek be elective in a college course? Matson, p.252: Briefs and references.

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Coal mines.

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Co-education.

Co-education in colleges is desirable. Brookings, p.178: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Co-education of the sexes. Askew, 1906, p.78: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.41: Briefs.—Bliss, 1908, p.249: Arguments for and against.

Co-education of the sexes in higher institutions of learning is desirable. Berkhof, p.180: Briefs.—Matson, p.244: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.36: Briefs and references.

Coleridge and Wordsworth. *See* **Wordsworth and Coleridge.**

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Colleges and universities.

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Are state universities superior, in their principle and operation, to colleges? Matson, p.246: Briefs and references.

A Catholic university for Ireland. Askew, 1906, p.36: Briefs and references.

The country college and the city college. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

In a college conducted under Christian auspices students should be required to attend church on Sunday. Thomas, p.186: Briefs.

Is a college education the best preparation for practical life? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is the *in loco parentis* system of college government better than the *laissez faire* system? or, Is paternal government the best for college students? Matson, p.249: Briefs and references.

Is the system of education pursued at our universities in accordance with the requirements of the age? Rowton, p.225: References.

Some system ought to be adopted by which the degree of A. B. could be obtained from colleges in three years. Brookings, p.181: Briefs and references.

A three years' course for the A. B. degree should be adopted by colleges and universities. Shurter, p.147: Briefs and references.

The universities of America excel those of Europe. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

University reform. Askew, 1911, p.249: Briefs.

What are the respective advantages of the large and the small college? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Gibson, p.273: Briefs and references.

Columbus and Livingstone.

As discoverer and as man, was Columbus greater than Livingstone? Matson, p.106: Briefs and references.

Comic supplement.

The comic supplement of the newspapers is detrimental to children. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Commerce, Minister of.

Should a minister of commerce be established? Askew, 1906, p.53: Briefs.

Commerce and manufactures.

Has commerce contributed more to the development of modern civilization than manufactures? Matson, p.204: Briefs and references.

Commercialism.

The commercial spirit of the age is undermining the moral sense of the nation. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Commissaries. *See* **Company stores.**

Commission form of government.

All cities having a population of over 25,000 should adopt a commission form of government. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.361: Speeches and references.

American cities should adopt a commission form of government. Iowa High School Debating League, 1909/10: Briefs and references.—Iowa University debates, no.1: Briefs, references and speeches.—Lyon, p.78: Speeches.—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.20: References.—Robbins, p.57: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.58: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

The city of ——— should adopt the commission form of government. North Carolina University, p.30: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.310: Plan, history, arguments, references, the Wisconsin act.—Wisconsin University, no.460: Third revision (without Wisconsin act).

The commission form of government should be adopted in every city in North Carolina having over 7,500 inhabitants. North Carolina University, p.30: Briefs and references.

Commission plan of municipal government. Debaters' handbook ser., no.15: Briefs, references and selected articles.

In the larger New England cities all the powers of the city government should be vested in a commission of not more than nine men elected by the voters at large without the assistance of any other representative body. Pearson, p.461: Synopses of speeches, and references.—Speaker, v.3, p.404: Brief (affirmative).—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Common-lands. *See* **Land.**

Communion service. Use of wine. *See* **Wine in the communion service.**

Company stores.

Abolition of commissaries, or company stores. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Competition.

Bliss, 1897, p.316: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.266: Arguments for and against.

Is free competition in production and trade necessary for the best interests of all concerned? Do the benefits of competition in business outweigh its evils? Matson, p.219: Briefs and references.

Compulsory education. *See* **Education, Compulsory.**

Compulsory health insurance. *See* **Insurance, Health.**

Compulsory insurance. *See* **Insurance, State and compulsory.**

Compulsory military service. *See* **Military service, Compulsory.**

Compulsory vaccination. *See* **Vaccination.**

Compulsory voting. *See* **Ballot.**

Congo Free State.

The United States government should inaugurate a movement to bring about reforms in the Congo Free State. Foster, p.428: Specimen debate.

Congress.

It would be better for the business interests of the country to elect a Congress once in eight years. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

It would greatly improve public service if members of Congress were elected from any district in their own state. Brookings, p.36: Briefs and references.

Congressional system and cabinet system. *See* **Cabinet system and congressional system.**

Conscience.

Is conscience a true moral guide? Can conscience be educated? Matson, p.458: Briefs and references.

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Military conscription for England. Askew, 1906, p.55: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.45: Briefs.

Ought we to have a conscription in Great Britain? Gibson, p.63: Briefs and references.

Conservation of natural resources.

Great debates, v.10, p.110: Speeches.

Federal control of our natural resources should be further strengthened and extended. Shurter, p.83: Briefs and references.

Forest and mineral lands now belonging to the United States should be retained by the federal government. Speaker, v.6, p.313: Speeches and references.

National conservation of natural resources is preferable to state conservation. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.7: References.

The power of the federal government should be paramount to that of the states in the conservation of national resources, limited to forests, water-power and minerals. Debaters' handbook ser., no.22: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.233: Arguments and references.—Robbins, p.65: Briefs and references.

See also **Forest preserves.**

Conservative and reformer. *See* **Reformer and conservative.**

Consistency.

Is consistency a vice or a virtue? Gibson, p.66: Briefs and references.

Constabularies. *See* **State constabularies.**

Constitutional guarantees.

The guarantees of the constitution should be extended to all persons and territory under the permanent control of the United States. Carpenter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Constitutions.

A majority of all the votes cast at the election should be required to pass an amendment to the state constitution. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22: References.

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Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references.

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The international copyright law is justifiable. Shurter, p.167: Briefs and references.

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Is poverty more an occasion and provocation of crime than wealth? Matson, p.530: Briefs and references.

Which does the most to produce crime—poverty, wealth, or ignorance? Rowton, p.217: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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✓A law should be enacted requiring all clocks in the United States to be set one hour ahead of the present standard time from April 1 to November 1 of each year. Independent. May 5, 1917. v.90, p.249: Briefs and references.

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Is it ever right to deceive? Is falsehood never justifiable? Matson, p.460: Briefs and references.

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In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force. Debaters' handbook ser., no.23: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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The time is now ripe for the disarmament of nations. Shurter, p.255: Briefs and references.

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Liberal laws of divorce are desirable. Berkhof, p.175: Briefs.

Should divorce laws be strict or liberal? Should there be a national divorce law instead of state laws? Matson, p.171: Briefs and references.

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Education as it is now thrust upon the youth of America is dangerous to health and good government. Craig, p.351: Outline (affirmative).

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Public education should be made compulsory for all children who are fourteen years of age or under. Shurter, p.135: Briefs and references.

Should education in the public schools be compulsory? Matson, p.237: Briefs and references.

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An eight-hour working day should be adopted within the United States by law. Brookings, p.156: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.60: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

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The English system for the prevention of bribery and corruption at elections ought to be adopted in the United States. Brookings, p.47: Briefs and references.

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Laws should be enacted providing that in case of personal injury to a workman arising out of and in the course of employment, his employer shall be liable for adequate compensation and shall not set up contributory negligence or the negligence of a fellow servant as a defense. Speaker, v.3, p.272: Synopsis of speeches (affirmative) and brief (negative).—C. L. of P. Debates: Synopsis of speeches (affirmative) and brief (negative).

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Germany, more than any other European country, is responsible for the great war. Welday, p.121: Briefs and references.

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Federal charter and federal control.

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All corporations engaged in interstate commerce should be required to take out a federal charter on such terms as Congress may by law prescribe, granted that such legislation would be constitutional. Debaters' handbook ser., no.28: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.189: Speeches and references.—Speaker, v.3, p.400: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

All corporations engaged in interstate commerce should be required to take out federal charters, it being conceded that such a requirement would be constitutional, and that federal license shall not be available as an alternative plan. Iowa University debates, no.5: Briefs, references and speeches.

All organizations engaged in interstate commerce should be licensed and supervised by the federal government. Thomas, p.182: Briefs.

All railroads engaged in interstate commerce should be operated by companies incorporated by the federal government. Pearson, p.147: Report of debate, and references.

Congress should pass a measure providing for federal licenses for corporations engaging in interstate commerce along the lines recommended by the Bureau of corporations. Carpenter, p.1: Briefs and references.

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The federal government should have exclusive control of all corporations doing interstate business, constitutionality granted. C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

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The government should accept the principle of monopoly control of industry and regulate the prices in all cases brought about by the operation of economic law. Speaker, v.7, p.312: Synopses of speeches, and references.

It is desirable that the regulating power of Congress should be extended to all corporations whose capitalization exceeds \$1,000,000. Foster, p.297: Speech (negative).

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Intercollegiate foot-ball promotes the best interests of colleges. Brookings, p.184: Brief and references.—Shurter, p.62: Briefs and references.

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Government ownership. Canals.

Nationalization of canals. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and refer-
ences.—Askew, 1911, p.31: Briefs.

Government ownership. Coal mines.

It is for the best interests of all the people for the government to
own and control coal mines. Craig, p.318: Outline.

The United States ought to own and control the coal mines of the
country. Pearson, p.435: Synopses of speeches, and references.—
C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Government ownership. Express business.

The federal government should conduct the express business of the
country. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.55: Speeches and references.

Government ownership. Merchant marine. *See* **Merchant marine.**

Government ownership. Railroads.

Congress should enact legislation looking toward the purchase of
the railroads by the government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.255:
Speeches and references.

Government ownership. Railroads—*continued.*

The federal government should own and operate all interstate railroads acting as common carriers, including intrastate lines competing with them, constitutionality waived. Oregon League, 1914/15, p.13: References.

The federal government should own and operate all interstate railways. Interecollegiate debates, v.6, p.381: Speeches.—Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.387: Speeches and references.—Welday, p.111: Briefs and references.

The federal government should own and operate the railroads in the United States. Brookings, p.123: Briefs and references.—Craig, p.109: Speeches.—Matson, p.176: Briefs and references.—Ringwalt, p.103: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.88: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.73: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.180: Briefs.—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.1: Briefs, speeches and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Railway nationalization. Askew, 1906, p.189: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.195: Briefs.

The United States should own and operate the railroads. Debaters' handbook ser., no.18, 2v: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

Bliss, 1897, p.1316: Arguments for and against.

All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and controlled by the government. Brookings, p.126: Briefs and references.—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.25: References.—Shurter, p.79: Briefs and references.

The federal government should own and operate all public service telephone and telegraph systems in the United States. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.97: Briefs, speeches and references.

The government of the United States should own and control the telephone and telegraph systems. Craig, p.185: Speeches.—Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.1: Speeches and references.—University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.387: Speeches and references.

Government ownership and administration of telegraph and telephone would be preferable to private ownership with the present degree of control. Debaters' handbook ser., no.24: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The government should own and operate a telegraph system in connection with the postoffice. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.3: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Matson, p.178: Briefs and references.—Ringwalt, p.174: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.76: Briefs and references.—Washington University, no.14: Briefs and references.

Government regulation of industry.

The war time scope of federal regulation (in principle) should be permanently established for times of peace. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.193: Briefs, speeches and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Prices. Government regulation.

Greece and Rome.

Has Greece contributed more to the civilization of the world than Rome? Has Rome been really a greater power in the world than Greece? Matson, p.25: Briefs and references.

Greek, Study of. *See* Classical education.**Greek art and renaissance art.**

Is Greek art surpassed by renaissance art? Matson, p.359: Briefs and references.

Greek dramatists and English dramatists.

Are the Greek dramatic writers superior to the English? Matson, p.277: Briefs and references.

Greek letter fraternities. *See* Secret societies.**Greenbacks.**

Should greenbacks be retired and the government go out of its present system of banking? Craig, p.232: Speeches.

Gregory VII and Charlemagne. *See* Charlemagne and Hildebrand.**Guarantee of bank deposits.** *See* Bank deposits, Guarantee of.**Gunpowder.**

Has the invention of gunpowder been of benefit to mankind? Rowton, p.207: References.

The invention of gunpowder has been a curse to the world. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Hamilton and Jefferson.

Was Hamilton a greater statesman than Jefferson? Matson, p.120: Briefs and references.

Hamlet.

Was the apparent madness of Hamlet altogether feigned? Matson, p.299: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Hannibal and Alexander the Great. *See* Alexander the Great and Hannibal.**Hannibal and Napoleon.** *See* Napoleon and Hannibal.**Happiness and misery.**

Does happiness or misery preponderate in life? Rowton, p.222: References.

Hastings, Warren.

Was Warren Hastings, in view of his career as a whole, deserving of impeachment? Matson, p.96: Briefs and references.

Hawaii. Annexation to the United States.

Hawaii should be speedily annexed to the United States. Brookings, p.62: Briefs and references.

Ought the United States to have annexed Hawaii? Craig, p.122: Briefs.

Hawthorne and Irving.

Should Hawthorne be ranked higher among American authors than Irving? Matson, p.350: Briefs and references.

Health insurance. See **Insurance, Health.**

Hemans, Mrs, and Howitt, Mrs.

Which is the greater poet, Mrs Howitt or Mrs Hemans? Rowton, p.227: References.

Heredity and environment.

Is heredity more influential in the development of man, intellectually and morally, than his environment? Matson, p.404: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

High schools.

High schools should not be supported by taxation. Thomas, p.202: Briefs.

Hildebrand and Charlemagne. See **Charlemagne and Hildebrand.**

History.

Can history be reduced to a science? Matson, p.407: Briefs and references.

Should not the study of history be more encouraged than it is? Rowton, p.232: References.

History and biography.

Is the reading of history more beneficial to the individual mind than the reading of biography? Matson, p.263: Briefs and references.

Hobson amendment. See **Liquor question.**

Home labor.

Prohibition of home work. Askew, 1911, p.105: Briefs.

Home rule. India. See **India.** Home rule.

Home rule. Ireland. See **Ireland.** Home rule.

Home rule for cities. See **Municipal home rule.**

Homer. See **Iliad and Æneid.**—**Iliad and Odyssey.**

Homer and Milton. See **Milton and Homer.**

Honor system in colleges.

The honor system should be adopted in all colleges and universities. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Hope and memory.

Which produce the greater happiness, the pleasures of hope or of memory? Rowton, p.220: References.

Hospitals.

Nationalization of hospitals. Askew, 1906, p.105: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.105: Briefs.

Should hospitals be maintained and managed by the state? Gibson, p.115: Briefs and references.

Hours of labor. *See* **Early closing of shops.—Eight-hour day.**

House of lords.

Abolition of House of lords; single-chamber government. Askew, 1911, p.150: Briefs.

The English House of lords should be abolished. Shurter, p.217: Briefs and references.

Exclusion of bishops from House of lords. Askew, 1906, p.29: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.27: Briefs.

Limitation of the veto of the House of lords. Askew, 1911, p.151: Briefs.

Reform of House of lords. Askew, 1906, p.146: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.155: Briefs.

Should the English House of lords be abolished? Should the English House of lords be reformed? Matson, p.189: Briefs and references.

Housing problem.

The housing of the poor should be improved by municipalities. Brookings, p.170: Briefs and references.

Municipal dwellings for the poor. Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.160: Briefs.

Municipalities should house the poor of the city. Shurter, p.88: Briefs and references.

Houston plan. *See* **Taxation.**

Howard and Wilberforce.

Was Howard a greater philanthropist than Wilberforce? Matson, p.104: Briefs and references.

Howard, Napoleon, Watt, *See* **Napoleon, Howard, Watt.**

Howitt, Mrs, and Hemans, Mrs. *See* **Hemans, Mrs, and Howitt, Mrs.**

Hugo and Balzac. *See* **Balzac and Hugo.**

Human mind and brute mind.

Is the human mind different from the brute mind in kind and not merely in degree? Matson, p.396: Briefs and references.

Human race. *See* **Man.**

Humor.

Has not the faculty of humor been of essential service to civilization? Rowton, p.228: References.

Husband and wife as witnesses.

Askew, 1906, p.106: Briefs.

Hypocrite and liar.

The hypocrite is a more despicable character than the liar. Craig, p.179: Speeches.

Which is the more despicable character, the hypocrite or the liar? Rowton, p.268: References.

Ignorance and crime. See Crime.**Iliad and Æneid.**

Is the Iliad a greater epic than the Æneid? Matson, p.270: Briefs and references.

Iliad and Odyssey.

Does the Iliad afford conclusive evidence of various authorship? Is the authorship of the Iliad and of the Odyssey identical? Matson, p.269: Briefs and references.

Illiteracy and pauperism. See Pauperism and illiteracy.**Imagination.**

Is a rude or a refined age the more favorable to the production of works of imagination? Rowton, p.219: References.

Imagination and reason.

Is the imagination more potent in its influence than the reason? Are men in general as much influenced by reason as by imagination? Matson, p.449: Briefs and references.

Immigration.

Great debates, v.11, p.270: Speeches.

All immigrants to the United States who are sixteen years of age should be able to read in some language, dependents upon qualified immigrants, such as children and aged parents, being excepted. Shurter & Francis: Bibliography, briefs and selected arguments.

All unskilled laborers from the countries of southern and eastern Europe should be excluded from the United States. Washington University, no.9: Briefs and references.

The Dillingham immigration bill of the sixty-third Congress should become a law. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.27: References.

Do the benefits of foreign immigration outweigh its evils? Should foreign immigration to this country be restricted? Matson, p.173: Briefs and references.

A high tax should be laid on all immigrants to the United States. Brookings, p.70: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.90: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be further restricted by a literacy test. Chicago University: Briefs, speeches and references.—Debaters' hand-book ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent, Feb. 14, 1916. v.85, p.234: Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.153: Speeches and references.—Iowa University debates, no.6: Briefs, references and speeches.—Ringwalt, p.31: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198: Briefs.—University debaters' annual,

Immigration—*continued.*

1915/16, p.205: Briefs, speeches and references.—Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Immigration should be further restricted by law. Askew, 1911: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.712: Arguments for and against.—Brookings, p.68: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.100: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.16: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.196: Briefs.—Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be restricted for four years after the end of the European war. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.23: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.26: References.—Pattee, p.183: Brief (affirmative).—Pearson, p.165: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by (1) a test for physical and mental fitness, (2) by a property qualification requirement, and (3) by a test for illiteracy. Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Is immigration detrimental to the United States? Craig, p.206: Speeches.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.316: Arguments and references.—Wisconsin University, no.533 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Restriction of immigration of aliens. Askew, 1906, p.107: Briefs and references.

Should immigration be restricted? Pattee, p.316: Brief, and speech for negative by S. G. Crosswell, from North American review, May 1897.

The United States should, as a matter of policy, exclude all unskilled foreign labor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Aliens.—Emigration.—Naturalization.

Immigration, Asiatic.

The present Chinese exclusion law should remain in force and similar legislation should be enacted to apply to Japanese and other Asiatics. Debaters' handbook ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.17: References.

Immigration, Chinese.

Great debates, v.11, p.210: Speeches.

Exclusion of Chinese (United States and Australia). Askew, 1906, p.41: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.39: Briefs.

Has Chinese immigration thus far been on the whole rather a benefit than an injury to the country? Should it be the policy of the national government to impose stringent restrictions on Chinese immigration? Matson, p.175: Briefs and references.

Immigration, Chinese—*continued.*

Our present policy of excluding the Chinese from this country is unjustifiable. Shurter, p.9: Briefs and references.

The policy excluding Chinese laborers from the United States should be maintained and rigorously enforced. Brookings, p.73: Briefs and references.

The policy of the United States with respect to Chinese immigration should be continued. Ringwalt, p.42: Briefs and references.

Should Chinese immigration be restricted? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The time has come when the United States should modify its present policy of excluding Chinese immigration. Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

With respect to immigration, the United States should accord to the citizens of China and Japan the same treatment extended to the citizens of European nations. University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.147: Briefs, speeches and references.

Immigration, Japanese.

With respect to immigration, the United States should accord to the citizens of China and Japan the same treatment extended to the citizens of European nations. University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.147: Briefs, speeches and references.

See also Japanese as American citizens.

Immorality.

Should immorality be a bar to public life? Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs and references.

See also Morality.

Immortality.

Can the immortality of the human soul be established from the light of nature? Matson, p.492: Briefs and references.

Immortality of the individual; its value. Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs.

Imperialism.

Are colonies advantageous to the mother country? Rowton, p.210: References.

Imperialism (England).

Askew, 1906, p.110: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.106: Briefs.

Imperialism (United States).

American imperialism. Speaker, v.4, p.114: References.

Imperialistic policy of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The interests of the United States are opposed to the permanent acquisition of territory in the eastern hemisphere except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Alden, p.221: Speech (affirmative).

Imperialism (United States)—*continued*.

The United States should not acquire further territory in the Orient except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Carpenter, p.51: Briefs and references.

See also Cuba. Annexation to the United States.—Hawaii. Annexation to the United States.—Philippine islands.

In camera proceedings.

Askew, 1906, p.113; Askew, 1911, p.110: Briefs.

Income tax.

Bliss, 1908, p.602: Arguments for and against.—Denney, p.369: Speeches.

Can an income tax be framed which shall be equitable in principle and efficient in administration? Is a graduated income tax just or expedient? Matson, p.209: Briefs and references.

The constitution should be so amended as to vest in Congress the power to impose a general income tax in the United States. Speaker, v.3, p.296: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.1: Speeches and references.—Speaker, v.5, p.376: Speeches and references.

The federal government should levy a graduated tax, constitutional-ity granted. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.57: Speeches and references.—Robbins, p.109: Briefs and references.

Federal income tax. Pearson, p.93: Summing up of arguments, and references.

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a taxation system. Wisconsin University, no.329: Arguments and references.

A graduated income tax, with an exemption of incomes below \$5,000 per annum, would be a desirable modification of the system of federal taxation. Iowa University debates, no.2: Briefs, references and speeches.

In the United States an income tax is practicable and desirable. Thomas, p.180: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

An income tax is a desirable part of a scheme of taxation. Brookings, p.117: Briefs and references.—Carpenter, p.110: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.223: Briefs and references.

Income tax, with special reference to graduation and exemption. Debaters' handbook ser., no.10: References and selected articles.

Progressive income tax. Askew, 1906, p.113: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.110: Briefs.

The tax upon incomes in excess of \$3,000 should be maintained by the United States government. Welday, p.147: Briefs and references.

Income tax (state).

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.23: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.20: References.

Independent Labour Party and Liberal Party.

Askew, 1906, p.115: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.112: Briefs.

Indeterminate sentence.

Indeterminate sentences for the professional criminal. Askew, 1911, p.113: Briefs.

India. Civil service. *See* **Civil service.** India.

India. English rule.

Indian defence—a forward policy. Askew, 1906, p.118: Briefs and references.

Is English rule in India, considered as to its character and results, capable of vindication? Has English rule been a benefit to India? Matson, p.191: Briefs and references.

Ought we to govern India solely for its natives? Gibson, p.117: Briefs and references.

India. Home rule.

India; home rule. Askew, 1906, p.117: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.114: Briefs.

Indians of North America.

Should the government make the education of the Indian compulsory? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Individual and state. *See* **State and individual.**

Inductive reasoning.

Is inductive reasoning the best method of arriving at truth? Has the relative importance of inductive reasoning as a method of arriving at truth been overrated in modern times? Matson, p.441: Briefs and references.

Industrial accidents. *See* **Accidents, Industrial.**

Inheritance tax.

Death duties (English), Graduated. Askew, 1906, p.59: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.51: Briefs.

A progressive inheritance tax should be levied by the federal government, constitutionality conceded. Pearson, p.141: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.227: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.2, p.389: Briefs.—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.227: Briefs, speeches and references.—Welday, p.142: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.385: Arguments and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Initiative and referendum. *See* **Referendum.**

Injunctions.

Great debates, v.11, p.321: Speeches.

The attitude of the federal courts toward the use of the writ of injunction, as indicated by the Bucks Stove & Range Company decision, is conducive to the best interests of the people of the United States (all question of constitutionality eliminated). Pearson, p.129: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Federal courts should be prohibited from issuing injunctions in controversies between labor and capital. Thomas, p.188: Briefs.

In labor disputes no injunctions should be issued other than against intimidation and acts of violence directed against physical property. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.331: Speeches and references.

Issuing of injunctions by federal courts in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Ringwalt, p.219: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.85: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.108: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

See also Chicago strike injunctions.

Insane asylums.

Ought private asylums to be permitted? Askew, 1906, p.20: Briefs and references.

Insanity and responsibility.

Does insanity always preclude all moral responsibility? Is insanity ever consistent with amenability to punishment? Matson, p.461: Briefs and references.

Insurance.

Resolved that all insurance should be made a federal monopoly. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Insurance, Health.

Oregon should adopt a health insurance law embodying the essential features of the "standard bill" of the American Association for Labor Legislation. Oregon League, 1916/17, p.16: References.

Insurance, Life.

Insurance of children. Askew, 1906, p.122: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.117: Briefs.

Is life assurance at present conducted on safe and equitable principles? Rowton, p.231: References.

Insurance, State and compulsory.

Compulsory insurance. Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: Argument (affirmative), references and selected articles.

A policy of compulsory old-age insurance should be adopted by our federal government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.377: Speeches and references.—Shurter, p.203: Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.239: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.61: Briefs and references.

Insurance, State and compulsory—*continued.*

The state of Oregon should adopt a state insurance law for the compensation of employees injured in hazardous industries. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.13: References.

The United States should enact legislation embodying the principles of the German industrial insurance law for the compensation of industrial accidents in this country. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.303: Speeches and references.

Insurance, Unemployment.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Intelligence and morality.

Does the diffusion of intelligence promote general morality? Is ignorance productive of crime? Matson, p.236: Briefs and references.

Intemperance. *See* Drink and opium.—Liquor question.

Intemperance and slavery. *See* Slavery and intemperance.

International copyright. *See* Copyright.

International police.

An international police force should be established to enforce international treaties and agreements and to preserve international peace. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.1: Briefs, speeches and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Internationalism.

Askew, 1906, p.123: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.118: Briefs.

Intestacy.

Abolition of the law of intestacy. Askew, 1906, p.124: Briefs and references.

Invasion of England. *See* England, Invasion of.

Ireland.

Abolition of the lord lieutenantancy of Ireland. Askew, 1906, p.124: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.122: Briefs.

Federal government in Great Britain and Ireland. Askew, 1906, p.94: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.95: Briefs.

Ireland; is she overtaxed? Askew, 1906, p.131: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.131: Briefs.

Irish members; their exclusion from imperial parliament in the event of the grant of home rule. Askew, 1906, p.132: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.132: Briefs.

Is devolution in Irish affairs desirable? Askew, 1906, p.125: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.122: Briefs.

Is Ireland's want of prosperity to be attributed chiefly to English misrule? Matson, p.193: Briefs and references.

Ireland. Home rule.

Home rule should be granted to Ireland. Brookings, p.187: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Ireland; home rule. Askew, 1906, p.126: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.124: Briefs.

Ought England to concede the Irish demand for home rule? Matson, p.194: Briefs and references.

Ireland. Universities. *See* **Colleges and universities.**

Iron and gold. *See* **Gold and iron.**

Irrigation works.

The federal government should construct all irrigation works. Shurter, p.69: Briefs and references.

The government ought to construct an extensive system of irrigation works. Brookings, p.144: Briefs and references.

Irving and Hawthorne. *See* **Hawthorne and Irving.**

Japan. Anglo-Japanese alliance. *See* **Anglo-Japanese alliance.**

Japan-China war. *See* **China-Japan war.**

Japanese as American citizens.

Should the Japanese be eligible to American citizenship? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Jefferson and Hamilton. *See* **Hamilton and Jefferson.**

Jesuits.

Has Jesuitism been a greater evil than good? Matson, p.480: Briefs and references.

Jews.

Anti-Semitism in Russia. Askew, 1906, p.14: Briefs and references.

Is the creation of a Jewish state desirable and practicable? Askew, 1906, p.132: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.133: Briefs.

John and Paul. *See* **Paul and John.**

Journalism.

Journalism; are signed articles desirable? Askew, 1906, p.135: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.135: Briefs.

Judges.

The judges of the superior courts and the judges of the courts of appellate jurisdiction of the states should gain office by appointment of the state executive. Pearson, p.345: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Judges, Recall of. *See* **Recall of judges.**

Judicial decisions, Recall of. *See* **Recall of judicial decisions.**

Jury system.

Askew, 1906, p.135: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.135: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Do the advantages of the jury system outweigh its evils? Is the jury system worthy of being retained? Should a three-fourths majority be sufficient for a decision by the jury? Matson, p.158: Briefs and references.

In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a decision. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.673: Summaries of speeches (affirmative), speeches (negative) and references.—Welday, p.339: Briefs and references.

In the state of (New York) a unanimous verdict should no longer be required in jury trials. Thomas, p.194: Briefs.

Is the unanimity required from juries conducive to the attainment of the ends of justice? Rowton, p.217: References.

Jury system ought to be abolished. Berkhof, p.174: Briefs.—Brookings, p.55: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.30: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.29: Briefs and references.

Less than the whole number of the jury should be competent to render a verdict. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Should we abolish trial by jury? Gibson, p.215: Briefs and references.

Juvenile court.

C. L. of P. Reference lists (affirmative).

Children's court. Askew, 1906, p.40: Briefs and references.

Kant.

Does Kant's "Critique of pure reason" give a true account of the origin and limitations of knowledge in the human mind? Do Kant's writings, taken together, afford a self-consistent and positive philosophical system? Was Kant a greater philosopher than Descartes? Matson, p.438: Briefs and references.

Kempis, Thomas à, and Bunyan. See Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.

Kindergarten system.

Askew, 1906, p.136: Briefs and references.

Labor, Division of.

Bliss, 1897, p.502: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.390: Arguments for and against.

Does the division of labor, as it now exists, tend rather to hinder than to help individual development? Matson, p.229: Briefs and references.

Is the division of labour now carried to hurtful excess? Gibson, p.119: Briefs and references.

Labor and laboring classes.

Labor is more to blame for hard times than capitalists are. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.—Child labor.—Chinese labor.—Contract labor.—Home labor.—Injunctions.—Machinery.

Labor exchanges. *See* **Unemployed.**

Labor Party.

The best interests of the laboring classes would be advanced by the formation of a separate labor party. Brookings, p.154: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.4: Briefs and references.

Organized labor should form a political party and actively enter politics. Thomas, p.202: Briefs.—Welday, p.210: Briefs and references.

See also Independent Labour Party.

Labor unions. *See* **Trade unions.**

Laissez faire. *See* **State and individual.**

Land.

Enclosure of common-lands. Askew, 1906, p.54: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.43: Briefs.

Peasant proprietorship. Askew, 1906, p.174: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.180: Briefs.

Land nationalization.

Askew, 1906, p.136: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.136: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.801: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.695: Arguments for and against.

Land values. *See* **Single tax.**

Landed gentry.

Are the landed gentry worth preserving? Gibson, p.101: Briefs and references.

Language.

Is language of merely human origin? Matson, p.542: Briefs and references.

Our churches should abolish the Dutch language in the near future. Berkhof, p.192: Briefs.

Language, Universal.

Askew, 1906, p.215: Briefs and references.

Language and thought. *See* **Thought and language.**

Latin, Study of. *See* **Classical education.**

Law.

Codification of the law [English]. Askew, 1906, p.48: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.40: Briefs.

See also Legal education.—Legal ethics.

League of nations.

Lodge-Lowell debate.

League to enforce peace.

Taft, W. H. & Bryan, W. J. Proposal for a league to enforce peace: Speeches, affirmative (Mr Taft) and negative (Mr Bryan).

After the present war the United States should so far depart from her traditional policies as to participate in the organization of a league of powers to enforce peace. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.107: Briefs, speeches and references.

Leasehold enfranchisement.

Askew, 1906, p.139: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.143: Briefs.

Legal education.

Reform of legal education. Askew, 1906, p.142: Briefs.

Legal ethics.

Is a counsel justified in defending a prisoner of whose guilt he is cognizant? Gibson, p.70: Briefs and references.

Is an advocate justified in defending a man whom he knows to be guilty of the crime with which he is charged? Rowton, p.214: References.

A lawyer is justified in pleading for the acquittal of a man whom he knows to be guilty. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Legal tender.

Congress should take immediate steps towards the retirement of all the legal-tender notes. Alden, p.230, 253: Speech and brief (negative).

Legislation, Direct. See Referendum.**Legislatures.**

The several states should adopt a unicameral form of legislature. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.281: Speeches and references.

A single house legislature should be established in Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22: References.

Liar and hypocrite. See Hypocrite and liar.**Liberal Party and Independent Labour Party. See Independent Labour Party and Liberal Party.****Liberty of the press.**

Should the liberty of the press be left by the government unrestricted? Matson, p.167: Briefs and references.

Should the press be totally free? Rowton, p.223: References.

Libraries.

Free libraries. Askew, 1906, p.98: Briefs and references.

The public library *versus* subscription and proprietary libraries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

License. See Liquor question.

Life.

Is life worth living? Askew, 1906, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the average duration of human life increasing or diminishing? Rowton, p.230: References.

Life insurance. See **Insurance, Life.**

Lincoln and Washington.

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? Matson, p.116: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Liquor question.

United States—House. Pros and cons of prohibition; extracts from debate.

Abolition of tied houses. Askew, 1906, p.209; Askew, 1911, p.242: Briefs.

As society is constituted at present the liquor saloon performs desirable social functions. Robbins, p.177: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Compensation to publicans. Askew, 1906, p.55: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.44: Briefs.

Free trade in drink. Askew, 1906, p.73: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.80: Briefs.

Government prohibition of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors, except for medicinal, manufacturing, scientific and artistic purposes, should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.227: Briefs and references.

High license is the best means of checking intemperance. Craig, p.94: Speeches.

Is not intemperance the chief source of crime? Rowton, p.231: References.

Is the legal prohibition of the manufacture and sale of spirituous liquors as a beverage right in principle and efficient in practice? Matson, p.179: Briefs and references.

The legal prohibition of the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors is right. Berkhof, p.178: Briefs.

The manufacture, importation and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes should be forbidden by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Independent. Dec. 4, 1916. v.88, p.432. Briefs and references.

Prohibition is a better solution of our liquor problem than high license. Shurter, p.26: Briefs and references.

Prohibition of the liquor traffic should be adopted as a state-wide (or national) measure. Debaters' handbook ser., no.33: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The sale, manufacture and importation of alcoholic liquors should be prohibited in the United States by United States constitutional amendment, with the reservation to Congress of the right to provide

Liquor question—*continued.*

for the sale and manufacture of alcoholic liquors for medicinal, scientific and sacramental purposes. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.179: Briefs, speeches and references.

Should the drink traffic be nationalized? Gibson, p.81: Briefs and references.

Should the licensing act (1904) be amended? Askew, 1906, p.142: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.146: Briefs.

State prohibition is preferable to high license as a method of dealing with intemperance. Brookings, p.172: Briefs and references.

Sunday closing of public houses. Askew, 1906, p.205: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.224: Briefs.

Total abstinence. Askew, 1906, p.1: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.1: Briefs.

See also Gothenburg system.—Local option.

Literacy test. *See* Immigration.—Suffrage.

Literary contests and athletics. *See* Athletics.

Literature.

Is the cheap literature of the age, on the whole, beneficial to general morality? Rowton, p.229: References.

Literature and science.

Which has done more for the world, literature or science? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Littlefield anti-trust bill.

Great debates, v.11, p.72: Speeches.

Liturgies.

Should nonconformists adopt liturgies? Gibson, p.121: Briefs and references.

Livingstone and Columbus. *See* Columbus and Livingstone.

Local option.

Askew, 1906, p.145; Askew, 1911, p.149: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Local option is the most satisfactory method of dealing with the liquor problem. Lyon, p.127: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

Local veto. Askew, 1906, p.146: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.149: Briefs.—Gibson, p.248: Briefs and references.

The regulation and restriction of the liquor traffic by local option and high license is better for the people than state-wide prohibition. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Locke.

Has the influence of Locke's philosophy been greater than its intrinsic worth? Does the practical merit of Locke's philosophy atone for its want of breadth and comprehension? Matson, p.436: Briefs and references.

London livery companies.

Livery companies (London); their abolition. Askew, 1906, p.144:
Briefs and references.

Longfellow and Bryant. *See Bryant and Longfellow.***Lords, House of.** *See House of lords.***Louis XIV.**

Was Louis XIV a great man? Rowton, p.227: References.

Louis XVI.

Was the deposition of Louis XVI justifiable? Rowton, p.216:
References.

Loyola and Luther. *See Luther and Loyola.***Luther and Calvin.**

Did Luther contribute more to the promotion of the reformation
than Calvin? Matson, p.516: Briefs and references.

Luther and Loyola.

Which character is the more to be admired, that of Loyola or
Luther? Rowton, p.224: References.

Luxury.

The expensive social entertainments of the wealthy are of more
benefit than injury to the country. Craig, p.172: Speeches.

Should Parliament restrain excessive luxury? Gibson, p.124:
Briefs and references.

Lying. *See Deception.—Hypocrite and liar.***Macedonia.**

Should Europe interfere in Macedonia? Askew, 1906, p.148:
Briefs and references.

Machinery.

Has the introduction of machinery been generally beneficial to man-
kind? Rowton, p.220: References.

Has the introduction of machinery done more harm than good?
Gibson, p.127: Briefs and references.

The introduction of the machine was beneficial for the laboring
class. Berkhof, p.184: Briefs.—Matson, p.228: Briefs and refer-
ences.

Magistrates, Stipendiary.

Askew, 1906, p.149: Askew, 1911, p.157: Briefs.

Man.

Have the races of men a specific unity and a common origin? Are
the races of men of diverse origin? Matson, p.401: Briefs and refer-
ences.

Is the evidence sufficient to prove the great antiquity of the human
race? Matson, p.399: Briefs and references.

Man *continued.*

Is the savage state the primitive and natural condition of man? Is savagism a degenerate condition of human nature? Matson, p.402: Briefs and references.

Is there any ground for believing in the ultimate perfection and universal happiness of the human race? Rowton, p.220: References.

Man and animals. *See* **Human mind and brute mind.**

Man's intellect and woman's. *See* **Woman's intellect and man's.**

Manufactures and commerce. *See* **Commerce and manufactures.**

Marathon and Waterloo.

Was the battle of Marathon more important in its results than the battle of Waterloo? Matson, p.30: Briefs and references.

Markets (London). Municipal ownership. *See* **Municipal ownership.**

Marriage laws.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted giving Congress exclusive power to regulate marriage and divorce in the United States. Ringwalt, p.194: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.92: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reform of marriage laws. Askew, 1906, p.152; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

See also Deceased wife's sister.

Mary, queen of Scots.

Do the facts show the complicity of Mary, queen of Scots, in Darnley's assassination? Matson, p.58: Briefs and references.

Was the execution of Mary, queen of Scots, justifiable? Matson, p.59: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.207: References.

Mathematics and philosophy. *See* **Philosophy and mathematics.**

Mathematics and the classics. *See* **Classics and mathematics.**

Maurice and Newman. *See* **Newman and Maurice.**

Mayors.

All executive duties in American cities should be concentrated in the hands of the mayor and his appointments should not require confirmation. Brookings, p.49: Briefs and references.

The executive appointments of a city mayor should not require council confirmation. Shurter, p.104: Briefs and references.

Mechanic and poet. *See* **Poet and mechanic.**

Mechanics.

Do the mechanics of modern equal those of ancient times? Rowton, p.215: References.

Mechanics' institutions.

Have mechanics' institutions answered the expectations of their founders? Rowton, p.229: References.

Medical education for women.

Askew, 1906, p.226: Briefs.

Memory and hope. *See* **Hope and memory.**

Men.

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Merchant marine.

Government ownership would be the best method of building up and operating the merchant marine of the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.201: Speeches and references.

The United States should have a government-owned merchant marine. Debaters' handbook ser., no.34: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Feb. 8, 1915. v.81, p.210: Briefs and references.

The United States should own and operate a merchant marine. Welday, p.97: Briefs and references.

See also Ship subsidies.

Mexico.

The best interests of the United States call for interference in Mexican affairs. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should intervene in Mexico. Independent. Nov. 6, 1913. v.76, p.268: Briefs and references.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

The annexation of Mexico to the United States would be for the best interests of both countries. Shurter, p.49: Briefs and references.

Should Mexico be annexed to the United States? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Michael Angelo and Raphael.

Is Michael Angelo a greater artist than Raphael? Matson, p.370: Briefs and references.

Microscope and telescope. *See* **Telescope and microscope.**

Middle ages.

Are there good grounds for applying the term "dark" to the middle ages? Rowton, p.224: References.

Middleman, Elimination of.

Askew, 1906, p.152: Briefs.

Military preparedness. *See* **National defense.**

Military renown.

Is military renown a fit object of ambition? Rowton, p.210: References.

Military service, Compulsory.

Foster, rev. ed., p.394: Discussion by Ralph Barton Perry and Norman Angell; abridged from "New republic," March 25-April 29, 1916.

All able-bodied citizens of the United States should be compelled to perform one year's continuous military service before attaining the age of twenty-five years. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.317: Speeches and references.

All able-bodied male citizens of the United States should be compelled to perform one year's military service before attaining the age of twenty-four years. Debaters' handbook ser., no.30, v.2: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should adopt a system of compulsory military service modelled after that of Switzerland. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.1: Speeches and references.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.79: Briefs, speeches and references.

The United States should adopt universal military service. Independent. April 2, 1917. v.90, p.41: Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.53: Briefs, speeches and references.

Military training.

Oregon League, 1915/16, p.15: References.

Military training for able-bodied male students should be a part of the curriculum of American colleges and universities. Welday, p.185: Briefs and references.

Military training in public schools. Oregon League, 1915/16, p.16: References.

Military training should be given in American colleges and universities. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.10: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. April 12, 1915. v.82, p.92: Briefs and references.

Military training should be required in public high schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

A system of compulsory military training in schools and colleges should be adopted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.36: Briefs, references and selected articles.

A system of compulsory military training of the equivalent of not less than two hours per week should be required in the public high schools of the state of Washington. Washington University, no.20: References.

The United States should adopt the essential features of the Swiss system of military training and service. Oregon League, 1915/16, p.6: References.

Milton and Dante. *See Dante and Milton.*

Milton and Goethe. *See Goethe and Milton.*

Milton and Homer.

Which was the greater poet, Milton or Homer? Rowton, p.210: References.

Milton and Shakespeare. *See* Shakespeare and Milton.

Mind force and physical force.

Is all the force manifested in the material universe to be attributed to the immediate volition of God? Is mind the only real force and the first cause of all motion? Matson, p.445: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage.

Brown, R. G. Minimum wage. Speech (affirmative).

It would be advisable to apply the minimum wage legislation in the field of the sweated industries of the United States, constitutionality waived. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.443: Speeches (affirmative).—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Laws establishing a minimum wage should be enacted in the United States. Welday, p.178: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage legislation should be enacted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.35: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.6: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Dec. 4, 1914. v.80, p.409: Briefs and references.

A minimum wage scale to be operative in workshops, factories and department stores should be provided for by law. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.467: Speeches and references.

The several states should create minimum wage boards with power to establish schedules of minimum wages in work shops, department stores and factories. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.237: Briefs, speeches and references.

The several states should establish schedules of minimum wages for unskilled labor, constitutionality conceded. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.261: Briefs, references and speeches.

Should Oregon and Washington adopt a minimum wage for men? Foster, rev. ed., p.419: Speeches (negative).

The states should require by law the payment of a minimum wage to women and children employed in industrial and mercantile establishments. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.127: Speeches (negative) and references.

Through appropriate legislation a minimum wage scale should be put into operation in the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.71: Speeches.

Ministers (of state).

Should ministers hold directorships? Askew, 1906, p.153; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

Ministers of the gospel.

May a Christian minister do as much good in pastoral work as by preaching? Matson, p.499: Briefs and references.

Should clergymen be politicians? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

Minorities, Rights of.

Askew, 1906, p.153: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

Miser and spendthrift.

Which does the greater injury to society, the miser or the spendthrift? Rowton, p.185: Briefs and references.

Misery and happiness. See Happiness and misery.**Missions.**

Are modern Christian missions a failure? Gibson, p.130: Briefs and references.

Mohammedanism.

Has the influence of Mohammedanism been more evil than good? Matson, p.476: Briefs and references.

Monarchy.

Is a limited monarchy, like that of England, the best form of government? Rowton, p.218: References.

Monarchy and republicanism.

Askew, 1906, p.154: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Monasteries. See Convents and monasteries.**Money.**

International money. Askew, 1906, p.123: Briefs and references.
See also Bimetallism.—Gold.—Paper money.—Silver.—Tainted money.

Money and culture.

Do birth, breeding and culture count in society to-day when weighed against the power of money? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mongolian race. See Yellow peril.**Monopolies. See Federal charter and federal control.—Trusts.****Monroe doctrine.**

Askew, 1906, p.155: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

The Monroe doctrine has been and will continue to be beneficial to the western hemisphere. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned. Independent, March 2, 1914, v.77, p.310: Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.1: Speeches and references.—Shurter, p.55: Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.181: Speeches and references.

The Monroe doctrine should be continued as part of the permanent foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.26: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oklahoma University: Selected articles and references.—Ringwalt, p.84: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198: Briefs.—Welday, p.196: Briefs and references.

Monroe doctrine—continued.

The United States should resist by force if need be the colonization of South America by any European nation. Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Montaigne and Addison.

Is Montaigne a better essayist than Addison? Matson, p.342: Briefs and references.

Morality.

Does morality increase with civilization? Rowton, p.68: Speeches and references.

Is not private virtue essentially requisite to greatness of public character? Rowton, p.47: Reference.

See also Immorality.

Morality and art. *See* Art and morality.

Morality and intelligence. *See* Intelligence and morality.

Mormons.

The practices and policies of the Mormon church should be further restricted by the federal government. Shurter, p.197: Briefs and references.

Moses and David.

Was Moses greater than David? Matson, p.507: Briefs and references.

Mothers' pensions.

Allowances or pensions should be paid from public funds to needy mothers of dependent minor children. Independent. Nov. 9, 1914. v.80, p.206: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.190: Briefs and references.

Should pensions, or allowances, be paid from public funds to mothers of dependent children? Debaters' handbook ser., no.29: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Motor trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.

Motor trucks are more economical for carting than horse-drawn vehicles. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Moving pictures.

Motion picture theatres offer a desirable amusement. Independent. March 5, 1917. v.89, p.426: Briefs and references.

Moving pictures do more good than harm. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mozart and Beethoven. *See* Beethoven and Mozart.

Mrs Grundy.

Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references.

Municipal dwellings for the poor. *See* Housing problem.

Municipal government. City manager plan. *See* **City manager plan.**

Municipal home rule.

The home rule amendment to the constitution of the state of Wisconsin should be adopted by the people thereof. Wisconsin University, no.619: Briefs and references.

Municipal ownership.

Bliss, 1908, p.1001: Arguments for and against.

Cities should own and control all the public franchises now conferred upon corporations. Craig, p.337: Outlines.

Cities should own their street railways. Ringwalt, p.184: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.106: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.2, p.400: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

Local vs. state control of local public service utilities. Washington (state), State College: Arguments and references.

Municipal gas supply. Gibson, p.137: Briefs and references.

Municipal ownership and operation of public utilities is desirable. Carpenter, p.8: Briefs and references.

Municipal trading; shall it be restrained? Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.161: Briefs.

Municipal tramways. Gibson, p.139: Briefs and references.

Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water, and surface transportation. Brookings, p.132: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.134: Briefs and references.

Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water and transportation. Debaters' handbook ser., no.8: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Municipalities should own and control the natural monopolies. Shurter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of bakehouses. Askew, 1906, p.23: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of docks (London). Askew, 1906, p.72: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of gas supply. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of London markets. Askew, 1906, p.151: Briefs and references.

Shall the municipalities own their utilities? National Civic Federations: Addresses.

Munitions of war.

The sale of munitions of war by neutrals to belligerents is right and expedient. Oklahoma University: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Munitions of war—continued.

The United States should place an embargo on the exportation of arms and munitions of war to belligerent nations in time of war. Independent. Nov. 8, 1915. v.84, p.244: Briefs and references.

Music in streets. *See* **Street music.**

Mysticism.

Has mysticism a rightful place in philosophic and religious thought? Has Christian mysticism exerted, on the whole, a favorable influence in the promotion of true piety? Matson, p.490: Briefs and references.

Napoleon.

Did the career of Napoleon Bonaparte make for human progress? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is the career of Napoleon indefensible? Matson, p.71: Briefs and references.

Is the character of Napoleon Bonaparte to be admired? Rowton, p.199: Briefs and references.

Was the banishment of Napoleon to St. Helena justifiable? Matson, p.74: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.221: References.

Napoleon and Cromwell.

Which was the greater man, Oliver Cromwell or Napoleon Bonaparte? Rowton, p.207: References.

Napoleon and Hannibal.

Did Napoleon exhibit as great military genius as Hannibal? Matson, p.75: Briefs and references.

Napoleon, Cæsar, Alexander the Great. *See* **Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.**

Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

Which was the greatest man, Bonaparte, Watt, or Howard? Rowton, p.189: Briefs and references.

National banks. *See* **Banks, National.**

National character. *See* **Character, National.**

National defensé.

Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.9: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Maxim: Leading opinions both for and against national defense.—Oregon League, 1915/16, p.13: References.

Our national defenses should be strengthened. Debaters' handbook ser., no.30, v.1: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Preparedness. Literary digest. Feb. 26, 1916. v.52, p.509: Briefs and references.

The security of the nation requires an increase of the military force of the United States. Gardner & Hillquit: Speeches.

National defense—continued.

There should be a material increase in the armament of the United States over that existing or provided for on Aug. 1, 1915. Shurter. How to debate, p.270: Speeches.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.43: Briefs, speeches and references.

See also Armaments.—Army (United States). Increase.—Navy (United States). Increase.

National education. See Education, National.**National Party in politics.**

Askew, 1906, p.158: Briefs and references.

National theatre. See Theatre, National.**National university.**

Is the establishment of a national university by the general government desirable? Matson, p.248: Briefs and references.

Naturalization.

Naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Ringwalt, p.1: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.14: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.203: Briefs and references.

Statute requirements for naturalization in the United States should be increased. Thomas, p.188: Briefs.

See also Japanese as American citizens.

Naval adviser.

Is a naval adviser necessary? Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs.

Navigation and railroads.

The world owes more to navigation than to railroads. Craig, p.135: Speeches.

Navy (United States). Increase.

Great debates, v.9, p.240: Speeches.

The American navy should be enlarged so as to compare in fighting strength with any in the world. Lyon, p.126: Briefs and references.

The American navy should be substantially enlarged. Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The best interests of the United States demand a prompt and substantial increase in the army and navy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.1: Speeches and references.

Congress should immediately provide for the further strengthening of the navy. Pearson, p.293: Report of speeches, and references.

Congress should provide for a large increase in the strength of the navy. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Enlargement of the United States navy. Debaters' handbook ser., no.7: Selected articles.

Further material increases in the United States navy are desirable. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.9: References.

It is for the best interest of the United States to build and maintain a large navy. Brookings, p.78: Briefs and references.

Navy (United States). Increase—*continued*.

Shall we increase our army and navy? Wisconsin University, no.624: Papers, for and against.

The United States navy should be enlarged. Shurter, p.18: Briefs and references.

The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339: Speeches.

United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.11: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.23: References.—Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

Nebular hypothesis.

Does the nebular hypothesis furnish the best natural solution of the origin of the planetary and stellar worlds? Is the nebular hypothesis likely to win an established place in science? Matson, p.388: Briefs and references.

Negro suffrage.

C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Fifteenth amendment. Speaker, v.4, p.115: References.—Welday, p.171: Briefs and references.

Fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Carpenter, p.95: Briefs and references.—Ringwalt, p.17: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.168: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.109: Briefs and references.

The methods by which the negroes in the Southern states are excluded from the franchise are justifiable. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Ought the negro to have been enfranchised? Matson, p.147: Briefs and references.

The suffrage should be taken from the negroes in the Southern states. Brookings, p.6: Briefs and references.

United States government ought to interfere to protect the Southern negro in the exercise of the suffrage. Brookings, p.3: Briefs and references.

See also Representation in Congress.

Negroes.

The formation of separate communities for whites and blacks in North Carolina is desirable. North Carolina University, p.38: References.

North Carolina should enact that wherever in the state the greater part of the land acreage in any given district that may be laid off is owned by one race, the majority of the voters in such a district may say that in the future no land shall be sold to a person of a different race. North Carolina University, p.38: References.

Newman and Maurice.

Was J. H. Newman superior in ability, character and influence to F. D. Maurice? Matson, p.522: Briefs and references.

Newspapers. Comic supplement. *See* Comic supplement.

Newton and Bacon. *See* Bacon and Newton.

Newton and Darwin. *See* Darwin and Newton.

Nicaragua canal.

United States ought to construct and operate the Nicaragua canal. Brookings, p.65: Briefs and references.

United States should build and control the Nicaragua canal. Craig, p.148: Speeches.

Nihilism.

The efforts of the Russian nihilists are entitled to the sympathy of a free people. Brookings, p.195: Briefs and references.

Is Russian nihilism, considered as a political movement, justifiable? Matson, p.186: Briefs and references.

Non-resistance and war.

The principle of non-resistance should govern the foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.12: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Jan. 1, 1917. v.89, p.40: Briefs and references.

Novels and novel-reading. *See* Fiction.

Oaths.

Is the administering of the oath a necessary and efficient means of securing the truth from witnesses or the faithful discharge of official duty? Should all civil and judicial oaths be abolished? Is the oath as required by human law in accordance with Scripture? Matson, p.165: Briefs and references.

Is the use of oaths for civil purposes expedient? Rowton, p.216: References.

Observation and reading. *See* Reading and observation.

Odyssey. *See* Iliad and Odyssey.

Old age insurance. *See* Insurance, State and compulsory.

Old age pensions.

Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.—Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

All citizens of the United States who because of old age have become incapable of supporting themselves should be given a pension adequate to support them. Shurter, p.200: Briefs and references.

Old age pensions would benefit society. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

State old-age pensions. Gibson, p.141: Briefs and references.

A system of old age pensions should be adopted by the United States government. Robbins, p.33: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Oleomargarine.

Each state has the right to prohibit the sale of oleomargarine within its limits. Brookings, p.149: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

Bliss, 1908, p.851: Arguments for and against.

The demand of organized labor for the closed shop in the United States should receive the support of public opinion. Welday, p.73: Briefs and references.

Employers of labor are justified in insisting on the "open" shop. Thomas, p.194: Briefs.

The general welfare of the American people demands the open shop principle in our industries. Speaker, v.2, p.398: Report of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

In labor disputes workmen are justified in demanding as a condition of settlement that their employers agree to employ only members of trade unions. Pearson, p.261: Speeches and references.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. Debaters' handbook ser., no.16: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.545: Speeches and references.—Iowa University debates, no 3: Briefs, references and speeches.—Wisconsin University, no.395: Arguments and references.

The principle of the closed shop should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.211: Briefs and references.

Opium habit. See **Drink and opium.**

Opium trade.

Suppression of the opium trade in the East. Askew, 1906, p.163: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.166: Briefs.

Opportunities for success. See **Success.**

Optimism and pessimism.

Is the world growing better? Gibson, p.242: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is there more ground for the philosophy of optimism than for the philosophy of pessimism? Matson, p.443: Briefs and references.

Oratory.

Is ancient oratory superior to modern? Matson, p.280: Briefs and references.

Is modern equal to ancient oratory? Rowton, p.196: Briefs and references.

Which does the most to make the orator, knowledge, nature or art? Rowton, p.169: Speeches and references.

Osborne judgment.

Osborne judgment; should the law be altered? Askew, 1911, p.168: Briefs.

Outdoor relief.

Should outdoor relief be encouraged? Askew, 1906, p.165: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.170: Briefs.

Should we abolish outdoor relief? Gibson, p.144: Briefs and references.

Painting, Schools of.

Impressionism in art *versus* the preraphaelite school. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The United States was warranted in recognizing the independence of Panama. Carpenter, p.72: Briefs and references.

Panama canal. Fortification.

Great debates, v.3, p.441: Speeches.

The Panama canal should be fortified by the United States. Shurter, p.258: Briefs and references.

The United States should fortify the Panama canal. Fanning: Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal [with briefs and references].

Panama canal. Tolls.

Great debates. v.3, p.441: Speeches.

Congress should immediately repeal the law providing for the free passage through the Panama canal of American ships engaged in the coastwise trade. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The provision of the Panama canal act exempting coastwise shipping of the United States from the payment of tolls should be repealed. Independent. May 29, 1913. v.74, p.1193: Briefs and references.

The United States government should exempt its coastwise shipping from Panama canal tolls. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.8: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Papacy. See Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Paper money.

Bliss, 1908, p.864: Arguments for and against.

Paradise lost and Divine comedy. See Dante and Milton.

Parcel post.

The federal government should establish a parcels post. Debaters' handbook ser., no.12: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oregon League, 1911/12, p.15: References.—Thomas, p.192: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Debates. References.

The parcels post system advocated by Postmaster General George von L. Meyer should be established. Wisconsin University, no.204: References.—Wisconsin University, no.458: Rev. ed. History, arguments, references.

The parcels post system should be more extensively adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.22: Briefs and references.

Parliament.

Ought official parliamentary expenses to be a local charge? Askew, 1906, p.159; Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

Payment of members' and returning officers' expenses. Askew, 1906, p.173: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.178: Briefs.

Redistribution. Askew, 1906, p.191: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.198: Briefs.

Parliament—*continued*.

Shorter Parliaments. Askew, 1906, p.168: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.172: Briefs.

Should members of Parliament be delegates instead of representatives? Askew, 1906, p.167: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.172: Briefs.

See also House of lords.

Parliamentary system and presidential system. *See* **Presidential system and parliamentary system.**

Parnell.

The memory of Charles Stewart Parnell deserves the gratitude of the Irish people. Brookings, p.190: Briefs and references.

Parochial schools.

Parochial schools with a standard of efficiency equal to that of the public schools should receive a portion of the funds raised for school purposes from those who support them. Welday, p.80: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholics should not be required to pay the public school tax. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Parties, Political. *See* **Political parties.**

Party allegiance.

Every citizen should give allegiance to some organized political party. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

It is for the interests of good government that the citizen acts with his party in municipal elections. Brookings, p.24: Briefs and references.

Party allegiance is preferable to independent action in politics. Brookings, p.22: Briefs and references.

Party government. *See* **Political parties.**

Passive resistance.

Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Is passive resistance justifiable? Gibson, p.256: Briefs and references.

Patents.

Every American manufacturer should have the right to use any United States patent upon payment of a reasonable royalty to the patentee. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Should all patents be abolished? Gibson, p.146: Briefs and references.

Paul and John.

Has Paul been more influential, by his labors and writings, in the development and promotion of Christianity than John? Matson, p.510: Briefs and references.

Pauper children.

Boarding out of pauper children. Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Ought we to board out our pauper children? Gibson, p.40: Briefs and references.

Pauperism and illiteracy.

Is pauperism as great an evil to society as illiteracy? Matson, p.528: Briefs and references.

Peace.

Is universal peace probable? Rowton, p.187: Briefs and references.

See also Arbitration, International.—International police.—League of nations.—League to enforce peace.—Non-resistance and war.

Peasant proprietorship. *See* Land.**The pen and the sword.**

The pen is mightier than the sword. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Warrior and statesman.

Penny postage. *See* Postal rates.**Pensions.**

Is it the duty of a government to make ampler provision for the literary writers of the nation? Rowton, p.227: References.

The pension policy of the Republican party has been wise. Brookings, p.75: Briefs and references.

The pension policy of the United States is not justified. Shurter, p.100: Briefs and references.

Pensions, Old age. *See* Old age pensions.**Pensions for mothers. *See* Mothers' pensions.****Periodicals.**

Have we too many periodicals? Gibson, p.148: Briefs and references.

Pessimism and optimism. *See* Optimism and pessimism.**Peter the Great and Frederick the Great. *See* Frederick the Great and Peter the Great.****Pews.**

Free pews are more desirable in city churches than rented pews. N. Y. Evening post magazine, Jan. 25, 1919.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Philippine islands.

Denney, p.299: Beveridge-Hoar debate on the Philippine question.—Great debates, v.3, p.245: Speeches.

Free trade with the Philippines would be detrimental to the best interests of the United States. Carpenter, p.37: Briefs and references.

Philippine islands—continued.

The Philippine islands should be given absolute independence. Carpenter, p.42: Briefs and references.

The United States should grant the Philippine islands their independence. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Ringwalt, p.75: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.146: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.52: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.245: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should pledge to grant independence to the Philippine islands on or before 1940. Wisconsin University, no.462: References.

The United States should within the next fifteen years grant the Philippines their independence and aid them in establishing a free and independent government. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.221: Speeches and references.

The United States should within the next four years grant the Philippines their independence. Independent. March 6, 1916. v.85, p.344: Briefs and references.

Would it be advisable for our government to grant absolute independence to the people of the Philippine islands? Craig, p.463: Speeches.

Philosophy and mathematics.

Does the study of philosophy afford a better mental discipline than the study of mathematics? Has mathematics a greater utility than philosophy? Matson, p.259: Briefs and references.

Philosophy and poetry.

Which has done the greater service to truth, philosophy or poetry? Rowton, p.214: References.

Photography and engraving.

Has photography done more to popularize art than engraving? Is photography of greater importance than engraving? Matson, p.368: Briefs and references.

Physical force and mind force. See *Mind force and physical force.*

Planets.

Is it probable that the planets or other heavenly bodies are inhabited? Matson, p.410: Briefs and references.

Plato and Aristotle.

Is Plato a greater philosopher than Aristotle? Is the philosophy of Plato, on the whole, superior to that of Aristotle? Matson, p.425: Briefs and references.

Plato and Socrates.

Is philosophy as much indebted to Socrates as to Plato? Should Socrates be held in as high estimation as Plato? Matson, p.423: Briefs and references.

Plural voting. *See* Ballot.

Plurality of worlds.

Is there a plurality of worlds? Matson, p.410: Briefs and references.

Poet and mechanic.

Which is the more valuable member of society, a great mechanician or a great poet? Rowton, p.208: References.

Poet and statesman. *See* Statesman and poet.

Poet, statesman, warrior. *See* Warrior, statesman, poet.

Poetry.

Is the present a poetical age? Rowton, p.227: References.

Poetry and philosophy. *See* Philosophy and poetry.

Poetry and prose fiction.

Poetry is a more important element in literature than prose fiction. Wisconsin University, no.254: Briefs.

Poetry and science.

Does the prevalence of natural science tend to check the poetic spirit? Matson, p.363: Briefs and references.

Police.

The entire control of the police force of New York should be placed in the hands of the state government. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Police; metropolitan and popular control. Askew, 1906, p.176: Briefs and references.

Police, International. *See* International police.

Police, State. *See* State constabularies.

Political parties.

Are the benefits of party government greater than its evils? Is the existence of parties necessary in a free government? Is party spirit productive of more evil than good? Matson, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the existence of parties in a state favorable to the public welfare? Rowton, p.220: References.

Party government. Askew, 1906, p.170: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.174: Briefs.

Party government; is it a useful or mischievous system? Gibson, p.108: Briefs and references.

See also Independent Labour Party.—Labour Party.—National Party.—Party allegiance.—Populist Party.—Republican Party.

Poll tax.

North Carolina should abolish the compulsory poll tax. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

Pooling.

The interstate commerce act should be so amended as to allow pooling. Brookings, p.137: Briefs and references.

Railways should be allowed to enter into pools and rate agreements under supervision of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Shurter, p.233: Briefs and references.

The United States should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Carpenter, p.114: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.3, p.93: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Poor, Housing of the. *See* Housing problem.

Pope.

Ought Pope to rank in the first class of poets? Rowton, p.220: References.

Pope and Dryden. *See* Dryden and Pope.

Pope (Roman Catholic church). *See* Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Population.

The growth of population is advancing more rapidly than the resources for its comfortable maintenance permit. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Limited population. Askew, 1906, p.176: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.183: Briefs.

Populist Party.

Supporters of the Populist Party have substantial grievances which their movement is likely to relieve. Brookings, p.16: Briefs and references.

Postal rates.

United States should adopt penny postage. Craig, p.86: Speeches.

Postal savings banks.

The federal government should establish a system of postal savings banks. Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

It is not good policy for the government of the United States to establish a system of postal savings. Craig, p.286: Speeches.

The postal savings bank scheme as advocated by Postmaster General Meyer should be put into operation in the United States. Pearson, p.481: Report of debate, and references.

A system of postal savings banks should be established in the United States. Ringwalt, p.151: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.215: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Poverty and wealth.

It is better to be born to poverty than to wealth. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Crime.

Preaching.

Should all preaching be extempore? Should the written sermon be permitted to hold the place it has gained in general preaching? Matson, p.501: Briefs and references.

Should political subjects be introduced into the pulpit? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

Would not pulpit oratory become more effective if the clergy were to preach extemporaneously? Rowton, p.231: References.

See also Pulpit and press.

Preferential voting.

The preferential ballot should be adopted in the several states of the United States. Welday, p.216: Briefs and references.

Premature burial. *See* Burial, Premature.

Preparedness, Military. *See* National defense.

President. Election.

The president of the United States should be elected by direct popular vote. Carpenter, p.81: Briefs and references.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.25: References.—Pattee, p.96: Brief (affirmative).—Shurter, p.95: Briefs and references.

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Brookings, p.30: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.98: Briefs and references.

Should the present method of electing the president be superseded by some other method? Should electors for president and vice-president be elected by the vote of the congressional districts, with two at large for each state, instead of upon general ticket? Should the president be elected by a direct popular vote, counted by federal numbers? or should the president be elected by a majority of the nation's voters, voting directly? Matson, p.155: Briefs and references.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

President. Term of office.

The presidential term should consist of six years without subsequent re-election, instead of the present term of four years. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.7: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Aug. 7, 1913. v.75, p.323: Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.399: Speeches and references.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.19: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Presidential campaign, 1916.

The Republican national ticket should be elected in November. Independent. Oct. 2, 1916. v.88, p.48: Briefs and references.

Presidential primaries.

The party nominee for president should be nominated by a federal primary without regard to state lines. Shurter, p.161: Briefs and references.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

For the United States the presidential system is a better form of government than the parliamentary system. Pearson, p.367: Report of debate, and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.248: Briefs and references.

The parliamentary form of government is better adapted to the needs of a progressive and democratic nation than the presidential form. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.601: Speeches and references.

Press, Liberty of. *See* **Liberty of the press.**

Press and pulpit. *See* **Pulpit and press.**

Price cutting.

The manufacturer of a trade marked article should be permitted by law to determine and maintain its retail price. Welday, p.166: Briefs and references.

The manufacturer of a trademarked article should have the right to maintain its retail price. Independent. April 20, 1914. v.78, p.139: Briefs and references.

Prices. Government regulation.

A permanent policy of direct price control should be adopted by the federal government. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.55: Briefs, speeches and references.

Primaries.

All officers should be elected by direct primaries. Shurter, p.158: Briefs and references.

Direct primary should be used in nominating all candidates for elective offices in the state. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.403: Speeches (affirmative), summary of negative arguments, and references.

Nomination of officers by caucuses, or primaries, should be abandoned. Thomas, p.164: Briefs.

Party candidates for state, county and city elective offices and for the state and national legislatures should be nominated by a direct vote, constitutionality conceded. Carpenter, p.87: Briefs and references.

State, county and city officers should be nominated by conventions rather than by direct primaries. Speaker, v.6, p.82: Briefs and references.

State, district, county and city officers should be nominated by direct primaries held under state regulation rather than by delegate convention. Robbins, p.158: Briefs and references.

The system of direct primary nominations is preferable to that of nomination by caucus and convention. Debaters' handbook ser., no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

See also Presidential primaries.

Primitive man. *See* **Man.**

Primitive religion. *See* **Religion.**

Primogeniture.

Abolition of the law of primogeniture. Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Printing-press and steam-engine.

Which has done the greater service to mankind, the printing press or the steam engine? Rowton, p.153: Speeches and references.

Prison labor. See Convict labor.**Prisons.**

The chief purpose of a prison should be to punish and not to reform. Berkhof, p.172: Briefs.

Prison reform. Askew, 1906, p.184: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Should our prisons be reformed? Gibson, p.150: Briefs and references.

Should the chief purpose of a prison be to punish or to reform? Matson, p.162: Briefs and references.

See also Indeterminate sentence.—Punishment.

Private property at sea.

Private property at sea; should it be exempt from capture? Askew, 1911, p.187: Briefs.

Probation after death.

Is the hypothesis of a probation after death rational and probable? Does human probation terminate at death? Matson, p.494: Briefs and references.

Professionalism in foot-ball and in cricket.

Askew, 1906, p.185: Briefs.

Profit-sharing.

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.191: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.1105: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.965: Arguments for and against.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Is profit-sharing the cure for labour-troubles? Gibson, p.153: Briefs and references.

Progressive Party.

The Progressive Party deserves the support of the American people. Shurter, p.6: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. See Liquor question.—Local option.**Proportional representation.**

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.192: Briefs.

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Ringwalt, p.59: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.122: Briefs and references.

Members of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Wisconsin University, no.225: References.

State legislatures should be elected by a system of proportional representation. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

Bliss, 1897, p.631: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.513: Arguments for and against.—Great debates, v.12: Speeches.

A free trade policy should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.129: Briefs and references.

The general welfare of the United States will be fostered by the Democratic tariff policy of the sixty-third Congress. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.17: References.

A high protective tariff raises wages. Brookings, p.99: Briefs and references.

Imperial preferential tariffs. Askew, 1906, p.177: Briefs and references.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the abandonment of the protective tariff. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.147: Speeches and references.—Pearson, p.111: Synopsis of debate, and references.

Protection is preferable to free trade as a commercial policy for the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.21: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Ringwalt, p.95: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.236: Briefs and references.

A protective policy is better than free trade. Berkhof, p.176: Briefs.

A protective tariff is a commercial and economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

Raw material should be admitted to the United States free of duty. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.183: Speeches and references.

Shall we go back to protection? Gibson, p.261: Briefs and references.

Tariff for revenue only is of greater benefit to the people of the United States than a protective tariff. Craig, p.160: Speeches.

Tariff reform. Askew, 1911, p.225: Briefs.

The tariff should be for revenue only. Foster, p.380: Speech of F. H. Hurd (affirmative).

The tariff should be revised downward. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The time has now come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Brookings, p.96: Briefs and references.—Carpenter, p.23: Briefs and references.

Which is the true economic policy for nations, protection or free trade? Is protection or free trade the wiser policy for the United States? Should a tariff be levied exclusively for revenue? Does protection protect? Matson, p.198: Briefs and references.

See also Philippine islands.—Steel.—Sugar.—Trusts.—Wool.

Psychical research.

Askew, 1906, p.188: Briefs and references.

Public defender.

The office of public defender should be created thruout the United States. Independent. Jan. 24, 1916. v.85, p.140: Briefs and references.

Public trustees.

Askew, 1911, p.193: Briefs.

Publishers and authors. *See* **Authors and publishers.**

Pulpit and press.

The pulpit is more influential than the press. Berkhof, p.190: Briefs.—Matson, p.504: Briefs and references.

Which exerts the greater influence, the pulpit or the press? Gibson, p.165: Briefs and references.

Pulpit oratory. *See* **Preaching.**

Punishment.

Should not all punishment be reformatory? Rowton, p.218: References.

Punishment, Capital. *See* **Capital punishment.**

Punishment, Corporal. *See* **Corporal punishment.**

Punishment and reward.

The fear of punishment has a greater influence on human conduct than the hope of reward. Craig, p.77: Speeches.

Has the fear of punishment, or the hope of reward, the greater influence on human conduct? Rowton, p.209: References.

Puritan revolution.

Was the Puritan revolution justifiable? Matson, p.61: Briefs and references.

Puritans.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references.

Quarantine.

A national quarantine act is desirable. Brookings, p.146: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.71: Briefs and references.

Quorum.

The principle of a present quorum as laid down in Reed's Rules is sound. Brookings, p.85: Briefs and references.

Railroad pooling. *See* **Pooling.**

Railroad rates.

The cost of the service rendered by a railroad company should be made the basis for the regulation of its rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Railroads should be allowed to make a five percent increase in their freight rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Railroads. Government ownership. *See* **Government ownership.**

Railroads.

Railroads and navigation. *See* Navigation and railroads.

Raphael and Michael Angelo. *See* Michael Angelo and Raphael.

Reading and observation.

From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation? Rowton, p.213: References.

Reading and travel. *See* Travel and reading.

Reason and imagination. *See* Imagination and reason.

Reasoning, Inductive. *See* Inductive reasoning.

Recall.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.

All elective and appointive officials should be subject to recall. Johnsen: Selected articles on the recall [with briefs and references].

All public officials, elective or appointive, should be subject to recall from office by popular vote. Welday, p.265: Briefs and references.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the recall should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.63: Briefs and references.

The recall should be adopted for all elective state and municipal officers, except judges. Chicago University: Briefs, speeches and references.

The recall should be adopted in the United States as a measure of control by the people. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The system of recall in use in Los Angeles, California, would be beneficial to the city of ———. Wisconsin University, no.262: References.

Recall of judges.

Great debates, v.9, p.499: Speeches.—Johnsen. Selected articles on the recall, p.11: References.

All judges other than federal should be subject to the popular recall. Speaker, v.7, p.301: Briefs and references.

Judges should be made subject to recall. Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.—North Carolina University, p.13: Briefs and references.—Washington University, no.4: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.253: Briefs and references.

The privilege of the people to recall their judges should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.246: Briefs and references.

The recall of judges is constitutional and will further the best interests of the people of the United States. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The state governments should provide a method by which its judicial officers can be recalled by the voters or their representative. Carpenter, p.143: Briefs and references.

Recall of judicial decisions.

In all cases in which the courts have set legislation aside for the reason of its unconstitutionality an appeal to the people should be provided by a properly guarded referendum. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Judicial decisions should be subject to a recall by the people. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.59: Speeches and references.—Welday, p.258: Briefs and references.

State constitutions should be so amended as to provide that when an act passed under the police power of the state has been pronounced unconstitutional by the courts, the legislature shall, after six months and within two years, submit the act to a vote of the people, and a majority in favor shall be sufficient to establish it as law. Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Reciprocity.

The policy of concluding reciprocal commercial treaties with other nations is a wise one. Ringwalt, p.105: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should adopt the policy of entering into reciprocal trade treaties with foreign nations. Debaters' handbook ser., no.20: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should further extend her policy of commercial reciprocity. Shurter, p.164: Briefs and references.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

Great debates, v.12, p.428: Speeches.

Commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada is desirable. Shurter, p.214: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.178: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

It would be advantageous to the United States to admit Canadian coal and lumber free of duty. Speaker, v.3, p.95: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of the United States to establish complete commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada. Brookings, p.102: Briefs and references.

A reciprocal commercial treaty should be concluded between the United States and Canada. Ringwalt, p.113: Briefs and references. *See also* Retaliation.

Reciprocity and free trade.

Fair trade*(reciprocity) *v.* free trade. Askew, 1906, p.90: Briefs and references.

Referendum.

Askew, 1906, p.192: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.199: Briefs.—Bliss, 1908, p.385: Arguments for and against.—Great debates, v.9, p.482: Speeches.

The constitution of North Carolina should be so amended as to allow the initiative and referendum in state-wide legislation. North

Referendum—*continued.*

Carolina University. Initiative and referendum: Briefs, references and speeches.—North Carolina University, p.19: Briefs and references.

The constitution of the state of New York should be so amended as to provide for the initiative and referendum. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.281: Speeches and references.

Direct legislation by the people would improve political conditions in the United States. Thomas, p.166: Briefs and references.

For and against the initiative and referendum for New York state. Speaker, v.6, p.431: Speeches and references.

Initiative and referendum. Debaters' handbook ser., no.11: References and selected articles.—National Economic League: Speeches.

The initiative and referendum should be adopted in the United States and in the several states thereof. Welday, p.134: Briefs and references.

Initiative and referendum should be made a part of the legislative system of Ohio. Pearson, p.67: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Initiative and referendum systems of enacting legislation should be adopted by Pennsylvania. Speaker, v.3, p.281: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Is the adoption of the initiative and referendum practicable in this country? Craig, p.487: Speeches.

Optional initiative and optional referendum should be adopted in state legislation. Robbins, p.121: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.242: Briefs and references.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the initiative and referendum should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.607: Briefs and references.

Should the referendum be introduced into English politics? Gibson, p.169: Briefs and references.

The Swiss referendum should be adopted. Carpenter, p.91: Briefs and references.

The system of direct legislation by the people should be more generally adopted in the United States. Ringwalt, p.50: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.224: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

See also Recall.

Reformation and renaissance.

Has the reformation exerted more influence on modern civilization than the renaissance? Matson, p.54: Briefs and references.

Reformer and conservative.

Is the reformer of greater importance to society than the conservative? Matson, p.527: Briefs and references.

Registration of title to land.

Askew, 1906, p.194: Briefs and references.

Relief, Outdoor. *See* **Outdoor relief.**

Religion.

Should theological difficulties be freely discussed? Gibson, p.208: Briefs and references.

Was monotheism the primitive religion? Was polytheism the primitive religion? Was fetichism the primitive religion? Matson, p.470: Briefs and references.

See also Authority (in religion).

Religion and art. *See* **Art and religion.**

Religion in the public schools.

Secular education. Askew, 1911, p.86: Briefs.

See also Bible in the public schools.

Religious disability.

A man's religion should not affect his eligibility for public office. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Ought persons to be excluded from the civil offices on account of their religious opinions? Rowton, p.221: References.

Religious education.

Must religious education be dogmatic? Askew, 1906, p.80: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.84: Briefs.

Religious equality.

Askew, 1906, p.86: Briefs and references.

Renaissance and reformation. *See* **Reformation and renaissance.**

Renaissance art and Greek art. *See* **Greek art and renaissance art.**

Rent.

Abolition of law of distress for rent. Askew, 1906, p.70: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.75: Briefs.

Representation, Proportional. *See* **Proportional representation.**

Representation in Congress.

The representation in Congress of those states restricting the elective franchise should be reduced in accordance with the fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution. Carpenter, p.101: Briefs and references.

Republican Party.

The Republican Party is entitled to popular support. Thomas, p.170: Briefs and references.

The Republican Party is entitled to the suffrages of intelligent citizens. Brookings, p.13: Briefs and references.

Republicanism and monarchy. *See* **Monarchy and republicanism.**

Research, Scientific. *See* **Scientific research.**

Responsibility and insanity. *See* **Insanity and responsibility.**

Retaliation.

Gibson, p.268: Briefs and references.

Reversionists, Rating of.

Askew, 1906, p.195; Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

Revivals.

Religious revivals promote the growth and prosperity of the church. Berkhof, p.188: Briefs.—Matson, p.496: Briefs and references.

Reward and punishment. See **Punishment and reward.**

Richard III.

Is there reasonable ground for believing that the character of Richard the Third was not so atrocious as is generally supposed? Rowton, p.222: References.

Shakespeare's Richard III is not the true one. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Richard III and Charles II.

Which was the worse monarch, Richard the Third or Charles the Second? Rowton, p.226: References.

Richelieu.

Were the results of Richelieu's policy beneficial to France? Matson, p.66: Briefs and references.

Right to work bill.

Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

Ritualism, Suppression of.

Askew, 1906, p.196: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.205: Briefs.

Roads.

The administration of county road matters should be in the hands of a non-political board or commission. North Carolina University, p.34: References.

For most counties in North Carolina the bond issue is the most feasible way of obtaining funds for road construction, and the county should be the unit rather than the township. North Carolina University, p.33: Brief and references (both affirmative).

Should the United States government build good roads? Craig, p.503: Speeches.

The state should furnish engineering assistance to counties [in connection with their road problems]. North Carolina University, p.35: References.

This state should continue the policy of constructing state roads and permanent highways, with increasing appropriation therefor. Washington University, no.3: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church.

Has the Roman Catholic church been, on the whole, a blessing to the world? Matson, p.478: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Papal infallibility. Askew, 1906, p.120: Briefs and references.

Was the papacy during the middle ages a beneficent power in European affairs? Matson, p.44: Briefs and references.

Rome and England. *See* England and Rome.

Rome and Greece. *See* Greece and Rome.

Rousseau.

Has Rousseau's influence on modern thought been, on the whole, beneficial? Matson, p.350: Briefs and references.

Rural credit. *See* Agricultural coöperation and agricultural credit.

Rural schools. *See* Country schools.

Sabotage.

Under the present system of production and distribution, sabotage should be resorted to by members of the working class. Welday, p.279: Briefs and references.

Saloons. *See* Liquor question.

Salvation Army.

Is the Salvation Army calculated by its organization and methods to promote true Christianity among the lower classes? Is the Salvation Army entitled to the approval, encouragement and support of the Christian church? Matson, p.498: Briefs and references.

Santo Domingo treaty.

The policy embodied in the pending treaty with Santo Domingo is a desirable departure in American diplomacy. Speaker, v.2, p.393: Briefs and references.

Satire.

Is not satire highly useful as a moral agent? Rowton, p.228: References.

Scepticism. *See* Skepticism.

Schiller and Goethe. *See* Goethe and Schiller.

School boards.

The school boards of a city should be appointed by the mayor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

School curriculum.

Should the curriculum of the public schools be changed? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Schools.

Are public or private schools to be preferred? Rowton, p.225: References.

Popular control of state-supported schools. Gibson, p.251: Briefs and references.

See also Bible in the public schools.—Country schools.—Religion in the public schools.

Science and art. *See* Art and science.

Science and literature. *See* Literature and science.

Science and poetry. *See* Poetry and science.

Science and the classics. *See* Classical education.

Scientific research.

State endowment of scientific research. Askew, 1906, p.197: Briefs.

Scotland, Church of.

Disestablishment of the Church of Scotland. Askew, 1906, p.68; Askew, 1911, p.73: Briefs.

Scott, Sir Walter.

Is the enduring fame of Scott dependent more on his novels than on his poems? Matson, p.329: Briefs and references.

Secession.

The Southern states were justified in seceding. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Second ballot. *See* Ballot.

Secret societies.

Fraternities (and sororities) should be permitted in American high schools. Welday, p.128: Briefs and references.

Fraternities in high school or college are beneficial. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Greek letter fraternities as existing at present in undergraduate colleges are detrimental to the best interests of the academic world. Speaker, v.7, p.316: Briefs and references.

Secret societies in high schools should not be permitted. Shurter, p.64: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

Secret societies in public high schools should be prohibited. Foster, Essentials, p.120: Brief.

Sects.

Does sectarianism spoil Christianity? Gibson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Has the division of Protestant Christians into sects been, on the whole, injurious to the interests of true religion? Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

Senate.

The abolition of state and national senates is desirable. Welday, p.21: Briefs and references.

Senate rules.

The rules of the Senate ought to be so amended that general debate may be limited. Brookings, p.83: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

A constitutional amendment should be secured by which senators shall be elected by direct vote of the people. Brookings, p.32: Briefs and references.—Ringwalt, p.67: Briefs and references.

Election of United States senators. Debaters' handbook ser., no.6: References and selected articles.

Popular election of senators. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

United States senators should be elected by direct popular vote. Pearson, p.377: Synopses of speeches, and references.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.76: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.92: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.162: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.532 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Servetus and Calvin. *See Calvin and Servetus.*

Shakespeare.

Is it possible that the world will ever again possess a writer as great as Shakespeare? Rowton, p.229: References.

See also Hamlet.—Richard III.—Taming of the shrew.

Shakespeare and Bacon. *See Bacon-Shakespeare question.*

Shakespeare and Goethe.

Was Shakespeare a greater genius than Goethe? Matson, p.294: Briefs and references.

Shakespeare and Milton.

Which was the greater poet, Shakespeare or Milton? Rowton, p.136: Speeches and references.

Shelley and Byron. *See Byron and Shelley.*

Sherman anti-trust law.

Great debates, v.11, p.10: Speeches.

The Sherman anti-trust law is a failure. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Sherman anti-trust law is hostile to the economic interests of the United States. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

Ship subsidies.

Great debates, v.11, p.118: Speeches.

The federal government should grant financial aid to ships engaged in our foreign trade and owned by citizens of the United States. Pearson, p.405: Synopses of speeches, and references.—Welday, p.310: Briefs and references.

The payment by the government of subsidies for the encouragement and upbuilding of the American merchant marine is expedient. Carpenter, p.14: Briefs and references.

Ship subsidies—*continued*.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Ringwalt, p.121: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.194: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.178: Briefs.—Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The United States should establish a system of shipping subsidies. Brookings, p.107: Briefs and references.—Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.4: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.247: Speeches and references.—Iowa University debates, no.4: Briefs, references and speeches.—Robbins, p.189: Briefs and references.

See also Merchant marine.

Ships, Free. *See* Free ships.

Short ballot.

Cabinet system of state government, or short ballot in state government. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

The short ballot should be adopted in all municipal elections. Shurter, p.132: Briefs and references.

The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.317: Speeches.—Welday, p.284: Briefs and references.

Silver (currency).

Any further coinage of silver by the United States is undesirable. Brookings, p.90: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.208: Briefs and references.

See also Bimetallism.

Simplified spelling. *See* Spelling reform.

Single-house legislatures. *See* Legislatures.

Single tax.

Bliss, 1897, p.1252; Bliss, 1908, p.1115: Arguments for and against.—Great debates, v.10, p.52: Speeches.

All personal property and all improvements on, in and under land should be exempt from taxation in Oregon, and all state and local taxes should be levied and collected by the single tax on the assessed value of land and of public service corporation franchises and rights of way. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.17: References.

All public revenues should be raised by a single tax on land values, constitutionality granted. Debaters' handbook ser., no.25: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Washington University, no.6: Briefs and references.

All revenues for local purposes in the state of Washington should be raised by a tax levied on land values only, constitutionality granted. Washington University, no.13: References.

All "unearned increments" of land values should be appropriated by the state in lieu of all forms of taxation. Oklahoma University: Articles, for and against.

Single tax—continued.

In American municipalities of 25,000 or over a tax on the rental value of land exclusive of improvements should be substituted for the general property tax. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.125: Brief (affirmative) and speeches (negative).

Is the economic system of Henry George sound in its general principles and conclusions? Does poverty increase with progress? Is the private ownership of land wrong and productive of evil? Should there be a single tax levied on land values? Matson, p.212: Briefs and references.

North Carolina should abolish all taxes save one single tax levied on land, irrespective of improvements. North Carolina University, p.29: References.

Single tax on land should be substituted for all other forms of state and local taxation. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.499: Speeches and references.

A single tax on land values is desirable. Ringwalt, p.202: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A single tax on land values should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.117: Briefs and references.

A single tax on land would be better than the present system of taxation. Brookings, p.120: Briefs and references.

The state of Illinois should adopt a system of single tax based on rental values. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.157: Speeches and references.

Taxation of ground values. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.

Taxation of land values. Askew, 1911, p.140: Briefs.

Taxation of land values only forms the proper basis of taxation for the purpose of local government in the United States and Canada. Speaker, v.7, p.439: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Taxation of land values should be substituted in the United States for all taxes now paid. Welday, p.319: Briefs and references.

Skepticism and progress.

Has scepticism aided more than it has retarded the progress of truth? Matson, p.488: Briefs and references.

Skepticism and superstition.

Which is the more baneful, skepticism or superstition? Rowton, p.230: References.

Slavery.

Is the decline of slavery in Europe attributable to moral or to economical influences? Rowton, p.225: References.

Was the overthrow of slavery in the United States effected more by the influence of moral than of political forces? Matson, p.85: Briefs and references.

Slavery and intemperance.

Has slavery been a greater curse to mankind than intemperance? Matson, p.538: Briefs and references.

Small holdings. *See Allotments and small holdings extension.*

Social equality.

Askew, 1906, p.87: Briefs and references.

Social reform and the church. *See Church, The.*

Socialism.

Askew, 1906, p.49: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.212: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.1270: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.1131: Arguments for and against.—Gibson, p.180: Briefs and references.—Great debates, v.11, p.348: Speeches.

Socialism as a scheme of social life is practicable and should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.289: Briefs and references.

Socialism is a peril to the state and the church. Hill & White. Debate on socialism: Speeches (affirmative, by J. W. Hill; negative, by Bouck White).

Socialism is the best solution of American labor problems. Shurter, p.176: Briefs and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.435: Speeches and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange would be preferable to the present capitalistic system. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.269: Speeches and references.

See also Coöperation.

Societies.

Separate young men's and young women's societies are better than young people's societies. Berkhof, p.186: Briefs.

Societies, Secret. *See Secret societies.*

Society and solitude. *See Solitude and society.*

Socrates.

Ought Socrates to have saved his life by a different defence or by escaping from prison? Matson, p.89: Briefs and references.

Socrates and Plato. *See Plato and Socrates.*

Solitude and society.

Is solitude more favorable to mental and moral improvement than society? Matson, p.534: Briefs and references.

Sophists.

Have the Greek sophists been unduly depreciated? Are the opinions and practices of the Greek sophists incapable of vindication? Matson, p.421: Briefs and references.

South Africa.

Should natives be compelled to work. Askew, 1906, p.199: Briefs and references.

South American republics.

The United States should assume responsibility for the preservation of law and order in the South American republics. Carpenter, p.59: Briefs and references.

Southern states. *See* **Secession.**

Spelling reform.

English spelling reform. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.

Is the radical change of English orthography to phonetic spelling desirable or practicable? Matson, p.264: Briefs and references.

It would be beneficial to adopt simplified rules of spelling. Shurter, p.20: Briefs and references.

The simplified forms in the "Three hundred simplified spelling list" printed by the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the people of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.280: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Spendthrift and miser. *See* **Miser and spendthrift.**

Spenser and Chaucer. *See* **Chaucer and Spenser.**

Sport.

Askew, 1906, p.202: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.220: Briefs.

Are we too fond of sport? Gibson, p.188: Briefs and references.

Is sporting justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

See also Athletics.—Foot-ball.

Spurgeon and Beecher. *See* **Beecher and Spurgeon.**

Stage. *See* **Theatre.**

State and church. *See* **Church and state.**

State and individual.

Askew, 1906, p.119: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.115: Briefs.

Is the laissez faire, or let alone theory of government, the true one? Is the paternal theory of government the true one? Should state intervention be extended? Matson, p.136: Briefs and references.

The less the state meddles with the individual the better. Gibson, p.175: Briefs and references.

State constabularies.

State constabularies should be established thruout the United States. Independent. March 8, 1915. v.81, p.372: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.305: Briefs and references.

State government, Cabinet system of. *See* **Cabinet system of state government.**

State insurance. *See* **Insurance, State and compulsory.**

State legislatures. *See* **Legislatures.**

State ownership. *See* **Government ownership.**

State rights. *See* Centralization and state rights.

Statesman and poet.

Which is the greater civilizer, the statesman or the poet? Rowton, p.215: References.

Statesman, warrior, poet. *See* Warrior, statesman, poet.

Steam-engine and printing-press. *See* Printing-press and steam-engine.

Steel.

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279: References.

Stoicism.

Has the influence of stoicism been on the whole beneficial? Did stoicism as modified by its Roman teachers show a real approximation to Christianity? Matson, p.431: Briefs and references.

Street music, Legislation against.

Askew, 1906, p.202: Briefs.

Street railways. Municipal ownership. *See* Municipal ownership.

Strikes.

Are strikes right? Are strikes a benefit, on the whole, to the laboring class? Matson, p.225: Briefs and references.

Strikes are justifiable. Berkhof, p.183: Briefs.

See also Chicago strike injunctions.

Student government.

Is a system of self-government by students in colleges desirable? Matson, p.250: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Success.

The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers had. Craig, p.199: Speeches.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is success in life attained more by will than by good fortune? Matson, p.535: Briefs and references.

Suffrage.

Adult suffrage. Askew, 1911, p.2: Briefs.

Disfranchisement of illiterate voters. Askew, 1906, p.222: Briefs.

If it were possible, a reasonable property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise in the United States would be desirable. Brookings, p.11: Briefs and references.—Foster, p.220: Brief and speech negative.—Foster, rev. ed., p.339: Brief and speech (negative).—Shurter, p.112: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.204: Briefs.

Is universal manhood suffrage true in theory and best in practice for a representative government? Should an educational qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Should a property qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Is suffrage a natural right or a political privilege? Matson, p.145: Briefs and references.

Suffrage—continued.

Manhood suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.150: Briefs.—Gibson, p.158: Briefs.

Suffrage in the United States should be restricted by an educational qualification. Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

Suffrage should be restricted by an educational qualification. Ringwalt, p.25: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.114: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.85: Briefs and references.

Tennessee should adopt an amendment to her constitution requiring an educational qualification for suffrage. Pearson, p.243: Report of speeches, and references.

Suffrage, Negro. *See* Negro suffrage.

Suffrage, Woman. *See* Woman suffrage.

Sugar.

Is it good policy for the government of the United States to place a tariff on sugar? Gibson, p.266: Speeches.

Sugar should be admitted free of duty. Brookings, p.110: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.124: Briefs and references.

A system of sugar bounties is contrary to good public policy. Brookings, p.112: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.185: Briefs and references.

The tariff on sugar should be removed. Carpenter, p.33: Briefs and references.

See also Brussels sugar convention.

Suicide.

Is suicide ever justifiable? Gibson, p.197: Briefs and references.

Is suicide immoral? Askew, 1906, p.204: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.223: Briefs.

Should there be legal enactments for the prevention of suicide? Matson, p.164: Briefs and references.

Sunday.

Is our Sunday being spoiled? Gibson, p.200: Briefs and references.

Sunday closing of public houses. *See* Liquor question.

Sunday opening of museums.

Askew, 1906, p.206: Briefs and references.

Sunday-schools.

Are the results of Sunday schools satisfactory? Gibson, p.203: Briefs and references.

The catechism class is a better agency than the Sundayschool for the instruction of the children of the church. Berkhof, p.191: Briefs.

Superstition and skepticism. *See* Skepticism and superstition.

The sword and the pen. *See* The pen and the sword.

Tacitus and Thucydides. *See* Thucydides and Tacitus.

Tainted money.

Money acquired by doubtful means should not be used for philanthropic purposes. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Taming of the shrew.

Did Petruchio adopt the best method of taming a shrew? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Tariff. *See* Protection and free trade.

Taste (æsthetics).

Is there any standard of taste? Rowton, p.219: References.

Taxation.

Abolition of indirect taxation. Askew, 1906, p.206: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.241: Briefs.

The legislature of North Carolina should provide for the full assessment of all property. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should adopt the Houston plan of taxation. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should provide for the segregation of the sources of state and local revenues. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should tax all vacant lots and unimproved country land at their full value. North Carolina University, no.115, p.28: References.

Our present system of taxation is the best that can be devised. Craig, p.250: Speeches.

Rates; their division between owner and occupier. Askew, 1906, p.191: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.198: Briefs.

Special assessment of land and buildings values. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.17: Briefs.

Undeveloped land tax. Askew, 1911, p.245: Briefs.

Vacant land; its rating. Askew, 1906, p.216: Briefs and references.

Voluntary taxation. Askew, 1906, p.207: Briefs and references.

See also Bachelors.—Church property. Taxation.—Income tax.—Inheritance tax.—Poll tax.—Single tax.

Telegraph. Government ownership. *See* Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

Telegraph and telephone.

Is the telegraph more useful than the telephone? Matson, p.415: Briefs and references.

Telephone. Government ownership. *See* Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

Telephone and telegraph. *See* Telegraph and telephone.

Telescope and microscope.

Are the revelations of the telescope more wonderful than the revelations of the microscope? Matson, p.414: Briefs and references.

Temperance. *See* Drink and opium.—Liquor question.

Tennyson and Browning. *See* Browning and Tennyson.

Territorial expansion (United States). *See* Imperialism (United States).

Text-books.

The city should furnish free text-books to high-school students. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The free text-book system should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.387: Arguments and references.

A state law should be passed providing that school districts should supply free text-books in the public schools below the high school grade. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.12: References.

Thackeray and Dickens.

Is Thackeray a greater novelist than Dickens? Matson, p.331: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Theatre.

Civic control vs. the syndicate system. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Has the stage a moral tendency? Rowton, p.85: Speeches and references.

Is the theatre in its character and influence, as shown in the past and the present, more evil than good? Can the theatre be reformed? Should Christians never attend the theatre? Matson, p.464: Briefs and references.

Ought Christians to attend the theatre? Gibson, p.206: Briefs and references.

Theatres do more good than harm. C. L. of P. Reference lists.
See also Censorship of the stage.—Drama.

Theatre, National.

Askew, 1906, p.207: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.242: Briefs.

Thomas à Kempis and Bunyan. *See* Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.

Thought and language.

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The organization of workers into unions, in the United States, has been and is now beneficial to workers so organized and to the country at large. Welday, p.332: Briefs and references.

Reform of trade union law. Askew, 1906, p.212: Briefs and references.

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